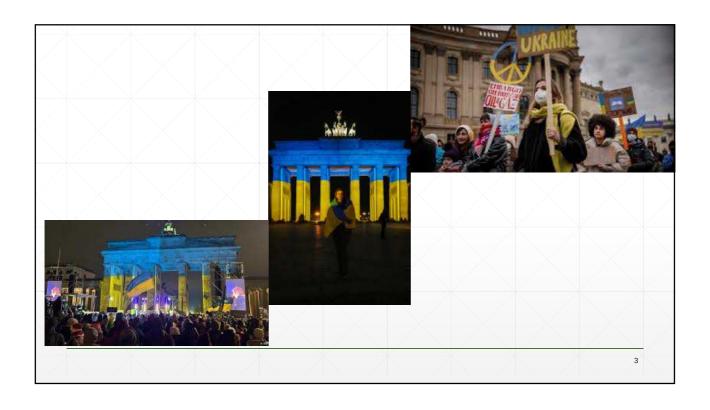
Desenvolvimento Nacional junto ao BRICS	
ROBINSON FARINAZZO CASAL	
CREDN	

AGENDA

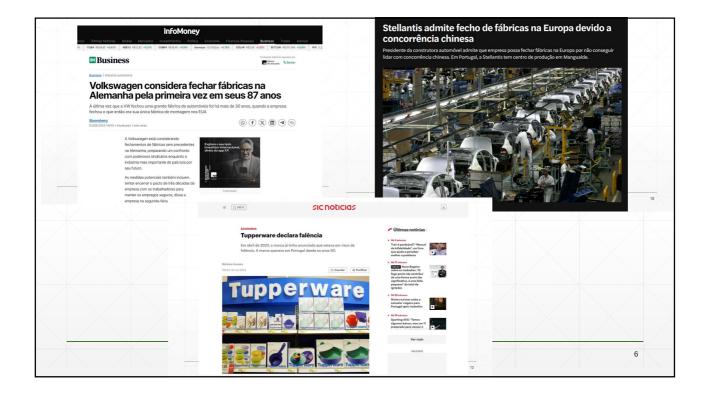
- A GUERRA NA UCRÂNIA E SUAS CONSEQUÊNCIAS;
- O PANORAMA BRICS;
- CASE: AS CONSEQUENCIAS DA DESINDUSTRIALIZAÇÃO NOS EUA;
- SUGESTÕES E RECOMENDAÇÕES AOS BRASILEIROS;
- CONCLUSÃO

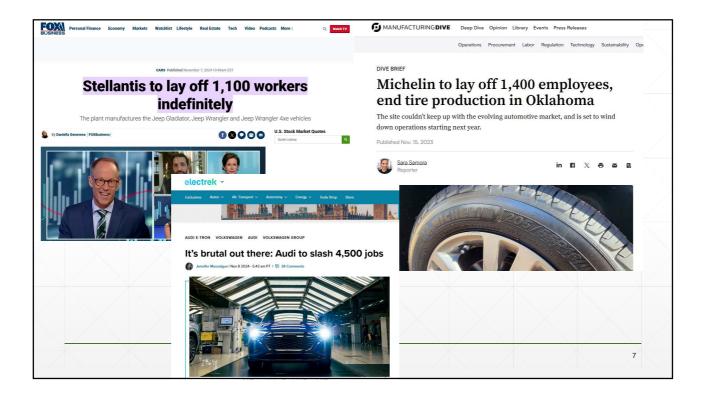
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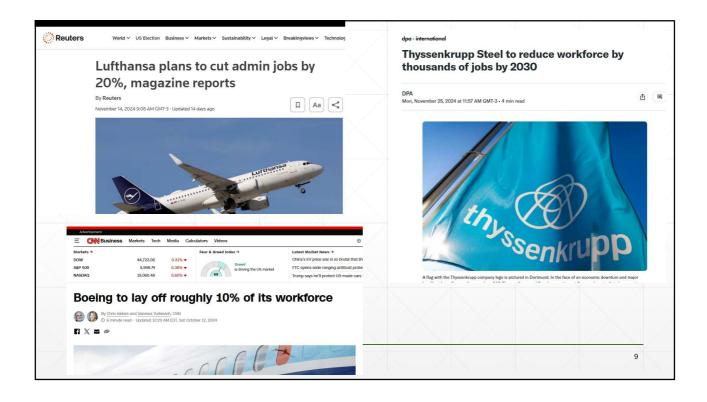


Four in Ten German Manufacturers Eye Move Abroad on Energy Costs 37% of industry considers limiting output or relocating Trade group says energy transition increasingly seen as a risk





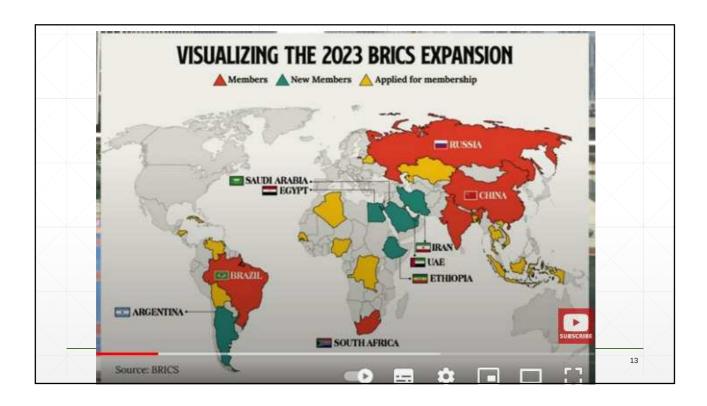


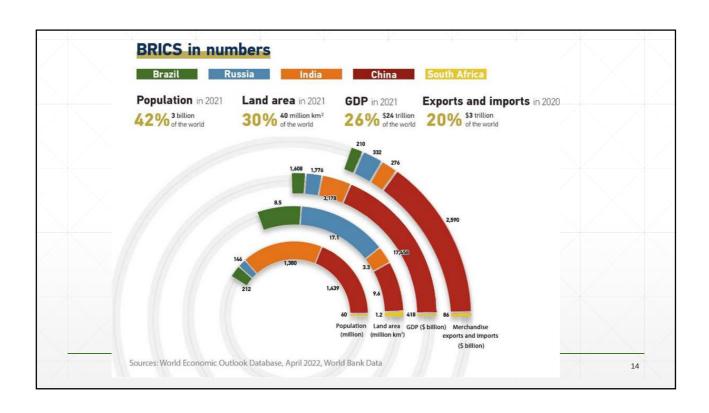


















SUBSIDY DECISION MAY SINK U.S.-FLAG MERCHANT FLEET

By Don Phillips

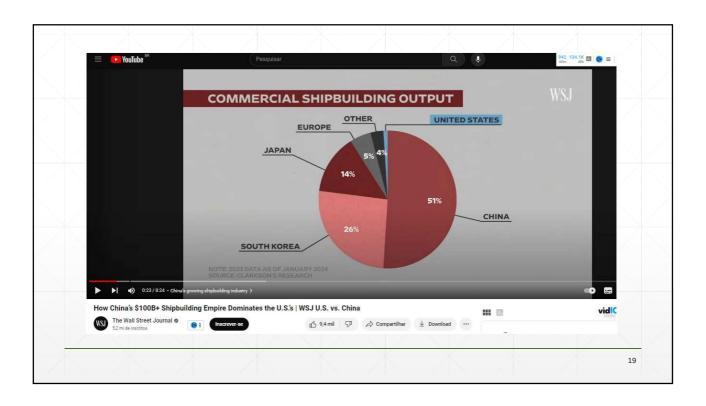
The administration has decided to allow all operating subsidies to commercial ship companies to expire as scheduled in 1997, likely spelling an end to America's small

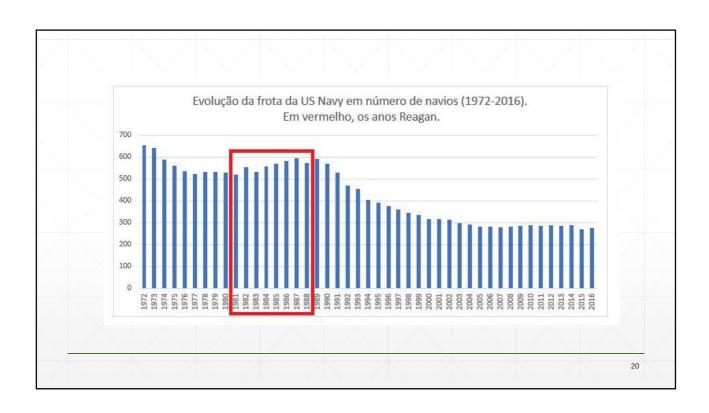
ocean-going merchant fleet and more than 20,000 maritime jobs.

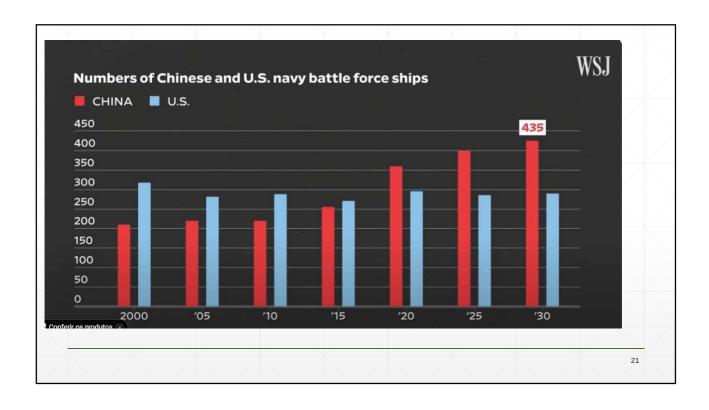
Faced with Office of Management and Budget objections to spending the money, and no enthusiasm from the Defense Department, the National Economic Council decided to abandon an effort by the Transportation Department to promote legislation that would have extended and increased the subsidies beyond 1997. The council is an interagency White House group that arbitrates issues affecting several Cabinet departments.

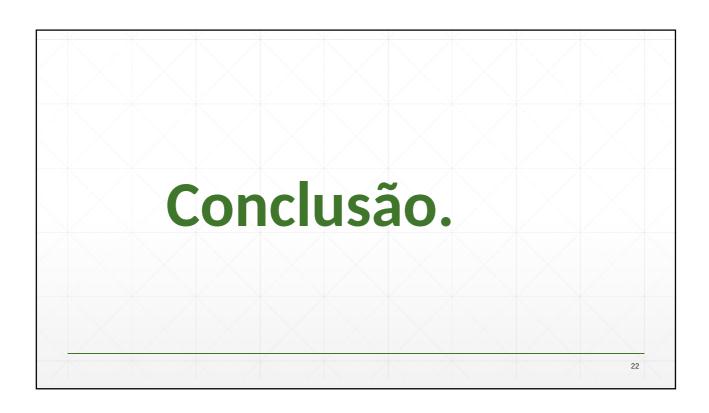
The two major remaining U.S.-flag carriers, Sea-Land and American President Lines, had warned repeatedly that if a maritime subsidy bill was not passed this year, they would reflag their ships under some foreign country, and they indicated yesterday that step will come soon. They have said they cannot continue to operate profitably under higher U.S. crew costs, higher U.S. taxes and more stringent Coast Guard rules that they say are costly but outdated.

To make up for the higher costs of remaining American, the United States has paid subsidies to the maritime industry for years, amounting to \$217.6 million in 1991. But the Reagan administration began phasing out the subsidies, ending shipbuilding subsidies in 1981. Subsidies for ship operation are due to end when current









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