



ESCLEROSE LATERAL AMIOTRÓFICA

Os doentes precisam
Os doentes querem

Gerson Chadi. MD. PhD.
Professor Titular
Departamento de Neurologia
Faculdade de Medicina da USP

www.projetoelabrazil.com.br

gchadi@usp.br

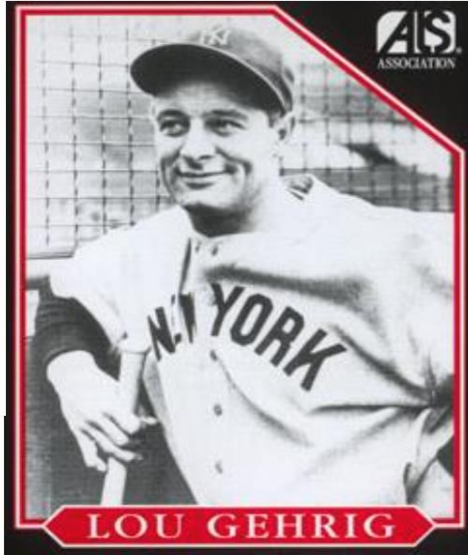
MARCOS NA ELA EM INTERVALOS DE 70 ANOS

1868



Dr. Jean-Martin Charcot

1938



2014





ESCLEROSE LATERAL AMIOTRÓFICA

Os doentes precisam?

Os doentes querem?



ESCLEROSE LATERAL AMIOTRÓFICA

Os doentes precisam? **Políticas Públicas**

Os doentes querem? **Pesquisa - Financiamento**

[Home](#) > Search Results

[Modify Search](#)

[Start Over](#)

486 Studies found for: **Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis**

Also searched for **Gehrig Disease**. [See Search Details](#)

List

By Topic

On Map

Search Details

[▶ Show Filters](#)



[Subscribe to R](#)



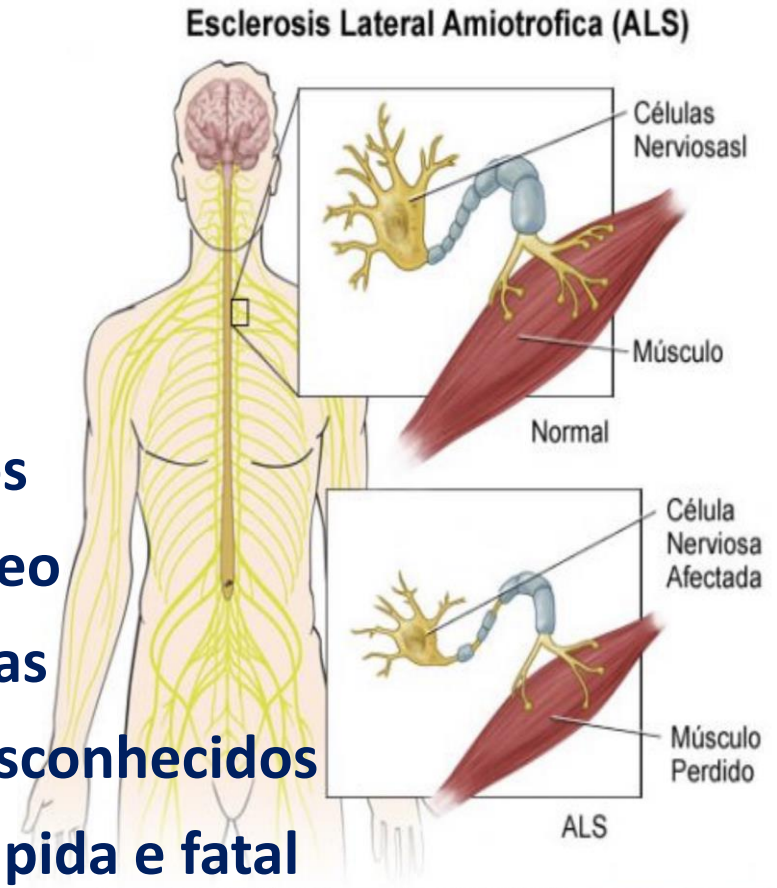
[Download](#)

Showing: 1-10 of **486** studies

ELA

- Mecanismos da doença – Desconhecidos
- Fenótipo clínico – Altamente heterogêneo
- Diagnóstico – Exclusão de outras doenças
- Fatores de Riscos e Biomarcadores – Desconhecidos
- Desfecho – Alta morbidade, evolução rápida e fatal
- Tratamento – acompanhamento multidisciplinar
- Pesquisa novas drogas – Insucesso até agora

Investigação em Terapia Celular



Células Tronco Mesenquimais

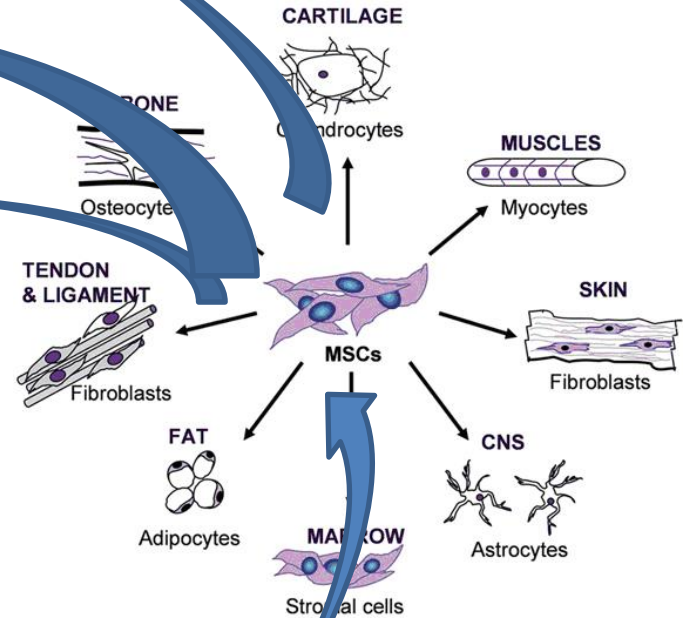
Leitura da Doença

SECRETAR SUBSTÂNCIAS ATIVAS

- Imunomodulação
- Anti-oxidante
- Neuroproteção
- Ativação Neuronal

Estímulo

MEDICINA PERSONALIZADA



Study of Two Intrathecal Doses of Autologous Mesenchymal Stem Cells for Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis. clinicaltrials.gov – NCT029917681

• **Ministério da Saúde / CNPq**



National open-label, unmasked, uncontrolled phase I / II trial to evaluate safety and efficacy of two injections of autologous mesenchymal stem cells (MSC) in 28 Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis (ALS) patients.

Patients were:

- recruited through a web-based registration system: www.projetoelabrazil.com.br
- open for all ALS Brazilian patients,
- enrolled after in-person screening at HC-FMUSP and inclusion criteria fulfilled,
- group in 9 national calls for registration, two months apart each other,
- followed for 3 months before bone marrow aspiration (BMA),
- received 2 intrathecal MSC injections, 1 and 2 months after BMA,
- followed for 6 months after the interventions.

02 Intrathecal (CSF – Lumbar) lumbar infusions. 30 days

Dose: 1 million MSC /Kg

Clinical Procedures: Hospital de Clínicas da FMUSP. São Paulo

MSC Preparation: Núcleo de Tecnologia Celular. PUC-Pr. National Network of Cell Therapy of MS

Partners: UNIFESP, ABRELA, all Current Neurologists of Included Subjects

Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria and Additional Information

www.projetoelabrazil.com.br/# www.projetoelabrazil.com.br



[A ELA](#)

[O PROJETO](#)

[A EQUIPE](#)

[O AMBULATÓRIO](#)

[PESQUISA](#)

[PUBLICAÇÕES](#)

PROJETO ELA BRASIL

Os objetivos do Projeto ELA Brasil são buscar conhecimentos fundamentais para compreender os mecanismos celulares envolvidos no desenvolvimento e na progressão da Esclerose lateral amiotrófica (ELA), investigar a influência da genética e outros fatores de risco em potencial, identificar os biomarcadores, e desenvolver novos e mais eficazes tratamentos para a doença.

O PROJETO é financiado por recursos de*:

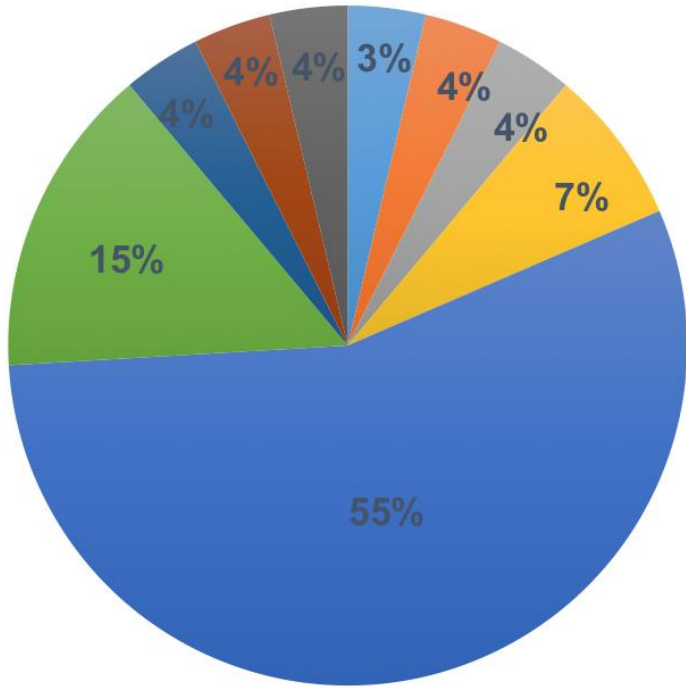
1. DECIT/Ministério da Saúde (MS),
2. CNPq,
3. Emendas Parlamentares Impositivas via MS,
4. FAPESP

*Mediante Aprovação de Mérito de SubProjetos.

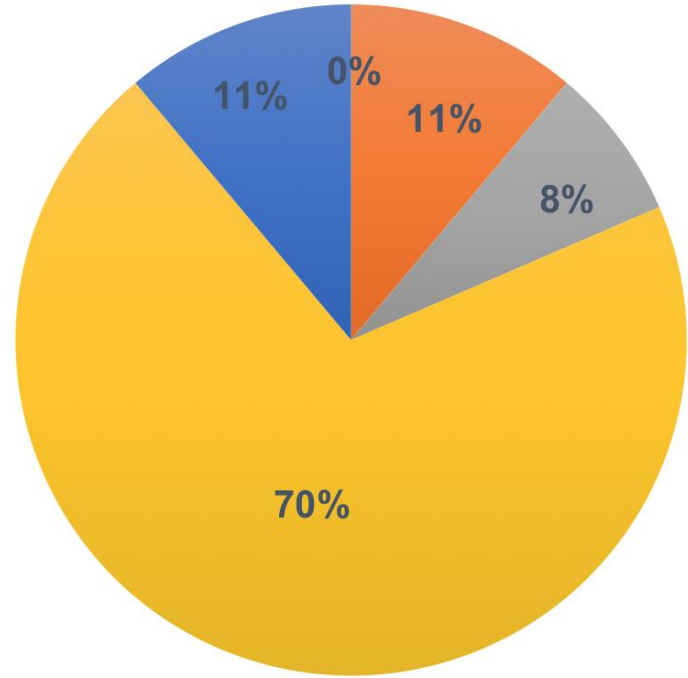
[INSCRIÇÃO NO PROJETO CÉLULAS TRONCO – ELA](#)

[INSCRIÇÃO NO PROJETO BIOMARCADORES](#)

[INSCRIÇÃO NO PROJETO A CLÍNICA DA MUTAÇÃO DA VAPB](#)



- Rio Grande do Norte
- Bahia
- Ceara
- Goias
- São Paulo
- Rio de Janeiro
- Parana
- Santa Catarina
- Rio grande do Sul

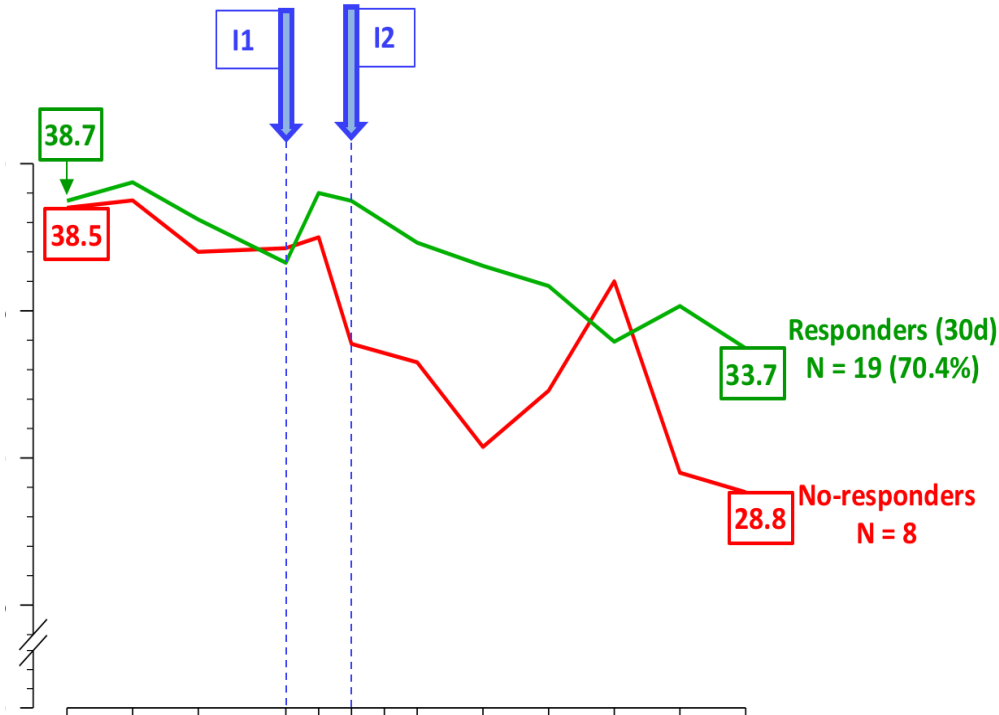


- North
- Northeast
- Midwest
- Southeast
- South

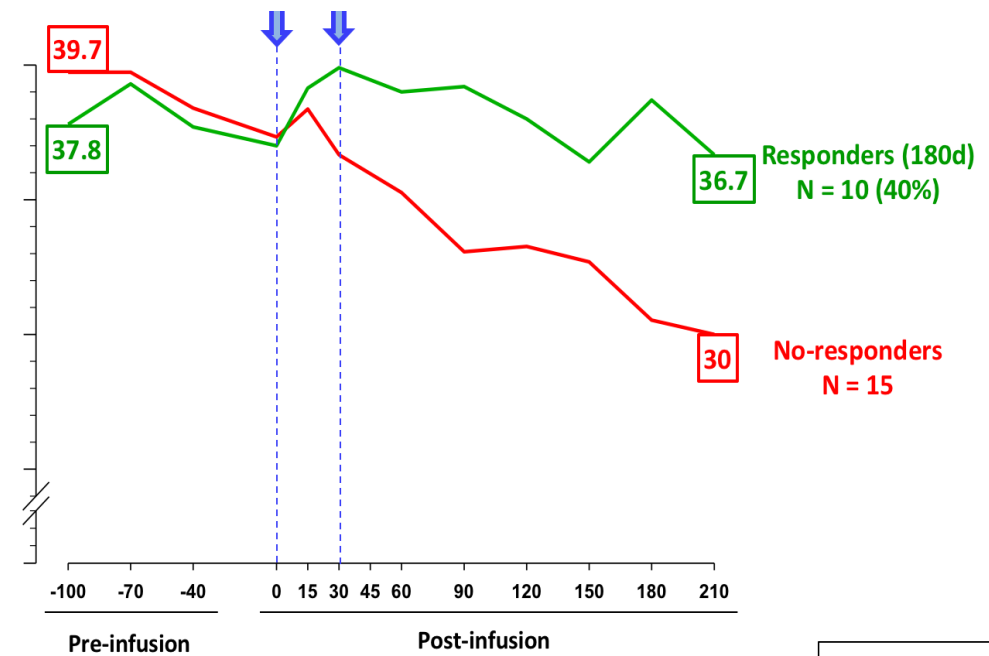


Funcionalidade ELA

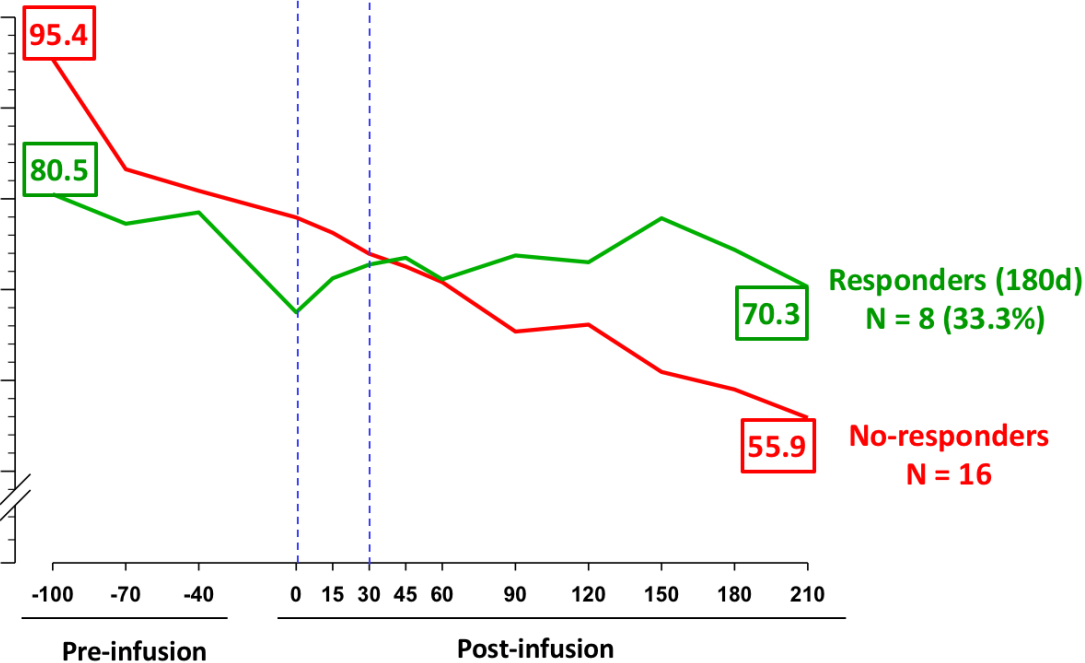
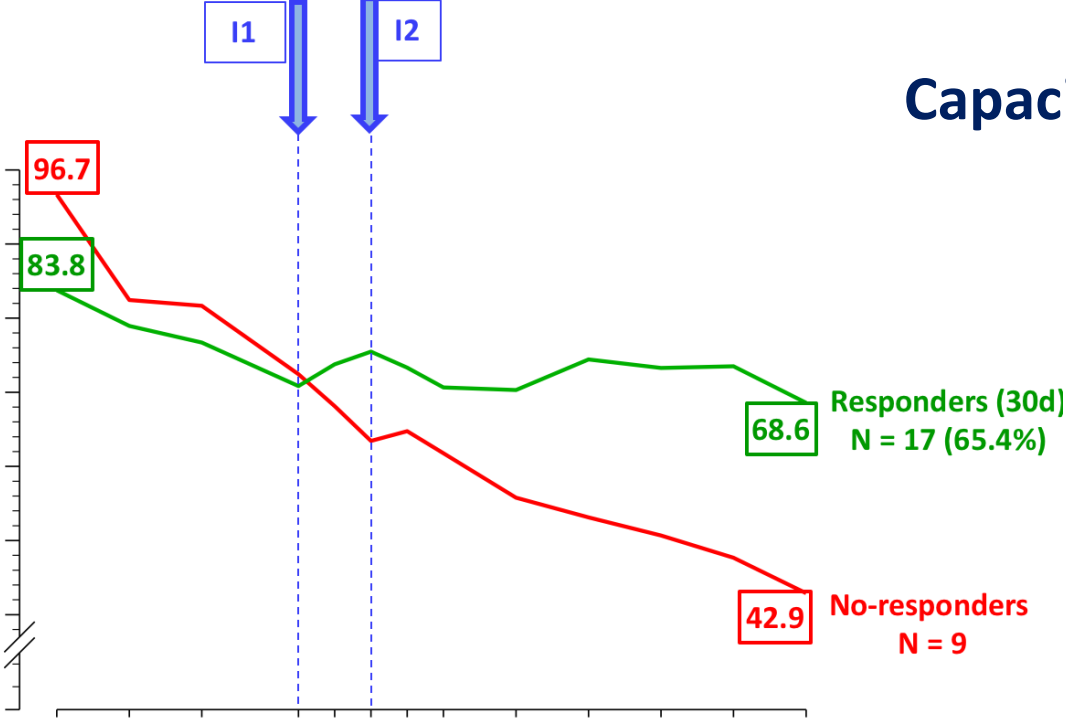
Estratificação Efeito Agudo (30D)



Estratificação Efeito Persistente (180D)



Capacidade Respiratória (CVF)





E DAQUI PARA FRENTE?

- INJEÇÕES MÚLTIPLAS INDEFINIDAS?**
- TEREMOS CÉLULAS SUFICIENTES?**
- OS PACIENTES SUPORTARÃO MÚLTIPLOS PROCDIMENTOS INVASIVOS?**
- CUSTOS?**

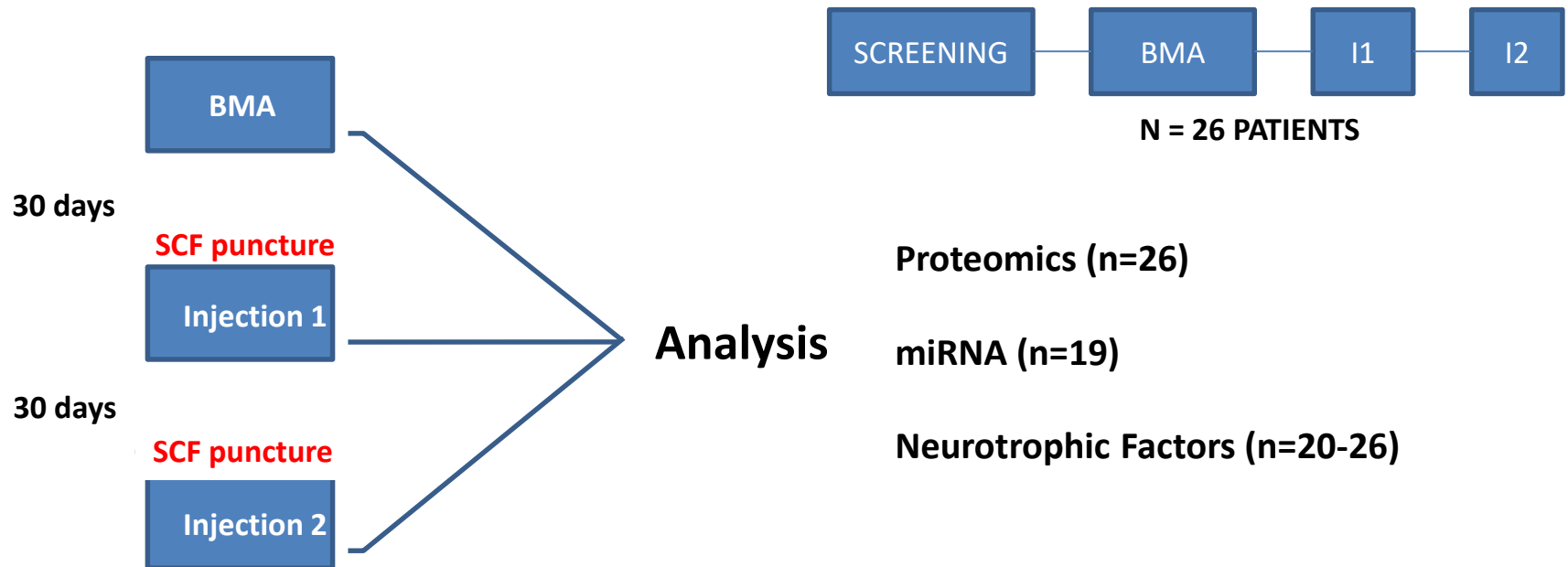
O PROJETO ELA BRASIL DESENVOLVE O PROGRAMA DRUG DISCOVERY NOS RESPONSIVOS E NÃO RESPONSIVOS PARA:

SUBSTITUIR A TERAPIA CELLULAR PELA TERAPIA FARMACOLÓGICA – MEDICINA PERSONALISADA

Biomarker Discovery in CSF after MSC

30 days after 1st. Cell Injection – N=26-27

- Proteomic by Mass Spectrometry
- Neurotrophic Molecules (ELISA, LUMINEX)
- microRNAs profiling (Large Platforms)
- *Metabolomic profiling (starting)*
- **Clinical-Molecular Correlation and Patients Stratification**



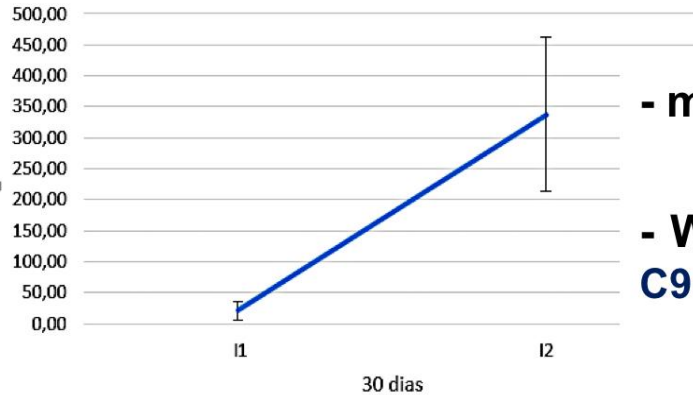
pathway description	observed gene count	false discovery rate
immune system process	59	4.86E-13
axon development	30	1.06E-12
regulation of nervous system development	33	6.34E-12
neuron differentiation	39	1.05E-11
axonogenesis	28	1.54E-11
cell morphogenesis involved in neuron differentiation	29	1.72E-11
nervous system development	56	2.08E-11
neuron development	35	2.08E-11
generation of neurons	45	2.37E-11
regulation of inflammatory response	21	2.44E-11
axon guidance	25	3.92E-11
neuron projection development	31	8.82E-11
neurogenesis	45	1.14E-10
synapse organization	15	1.18E-09
locomotion	39	2.43E-09
synapse assembly	10	5.96E-08
regulation of neurogenesis	25	8.62E-08
neuron recognition	8	1.13E-07
regulation of neuron projection development	19	1.16E-07
central nervous system development	30	1.38E-07
negative regulation of neurogenesis	15	1.73E-07
negative regulation of neuron differentiation	13	5.98E-07
regulation of axonogenesis	12	8.18E-07
regulation of neuron differentiation	21	1.09E-06
negative regulation of neuron projection development	10	2.72E-06
regulation of synapse organization	10	1.17E-05
regeneration	11	1.81E-05
regulation of synapse structure or activity	13	1.85E-05
axonal fasciculation	5	7.38E-05
regulation of synapse assembly	8	7.89E-05
positive regulation of synapse assembly	7	0.000151
response to axon injury	6	0.000247
neuron projection regeneration	5	0.000275
neuronal ion channel clustering	4	0.000275
brain development	20	0.000386
NMDA glutamate receptor clustering	3	0.000526
neuron maturation	5	0.00102
positive regulation of neuron projection development	10	0.00195
positive regulation of neuron differentiation	11	0.00544
positive regulation of synapse maturation	3	0.00615
forebrain development	12	0.00688
fasciculation of sensory neuron axon	2	0.0107
glial cell differentiation	7	0.0128
regulation of axon extension	5	0.0143
positive regulation of axonogenesis	5	0.0143
protein localization to juxtaparanode region of axon	2	0.0188
neuroigin clustering involved in postsynaptic membrane assembly	2	0.0188
neuron cell-cell adhesion	3	0.0201
axon regeneration	3	0.0201
protein localization to synapse	3	0.0201
neuron migration	6	0.0281
regulation of dendritic spine development	4	0.0313
cerebellar cortex formation	3	0.0352
vocal learning	2	0.041
myelination	5	0.041
learning	6	0.0442
gliogenesis	7	0.046
central nervous system neuron differentiation	7	0.0473
cell differentiation in hindbrain	3	0.049
regulation of neuron migration	3	0.049
telencephalon development	8	0.0491

Regulated Biological Events Related to Neurotrophism Allowed Specific Molecule Selection for Studies in Patient CSF

Search for Therapeutic Targets

Gene names	log-ratios C2 vs C1
CFL1	-1.26
B3GNT2	-0.86
CBLN1	-0.79
EPHA5	-0.68
SERPINA4	-0.49
CXCL12	0.49
FGL2	0.49
FOLR2	0.52
COL3A1	0.56
COL1A1	0.56
COL1A2	0.61
CD5L	0.63
IGHM	0.65
PFN1	0.68
C4BPA	0.76
APOB	1.17
GDI1	1.30
MSN	2.81
CA1	4.89

hsa-miR-142-3p highest up fold increase Its possible mechanism on Massitinib to ALS

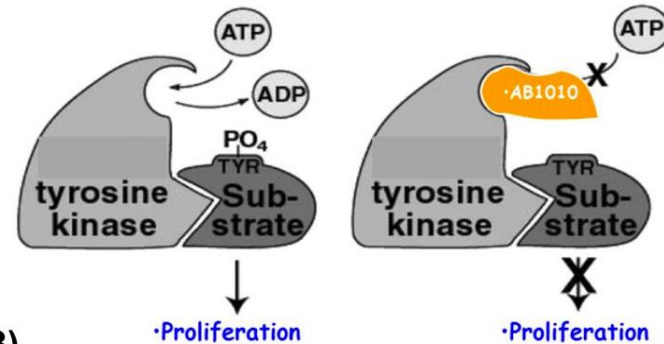


- miR 142-3p inhibition - MS neuroprotectio

- Well described targets directly linked to ALS:
C9orf72, TARDBP, ATXN1L

30days after 1st MSC injection

Gerson Chadi. Unpublished results



-Protein tyrosine phosphatase non-receptor type 23 (PTPN23)

-PTN is an antagonist of kinase activity-induced tumor and highly cell activation (Mast Cell and Glia ??)

-PTN activation could act synergistically to Masitinib???

-miR-142-3p reverses PTPN23

-miR-142-3p could impair Masitinib effect (microRNA inhibitors???)

-Masitinib signaling could counteract miR-142-3p ???

-As MSC was not able to counteract miR-142-3p increases in SCF of ALS,

-Is masitinib a better drug to maintain ALS treatment post MSC therapy?

Estudo fase III, duplo-cego cruzado estratificado do efeito de três doses intratecais de células-tronco mesenquimais alogênicas (CTMA), obtidas de células estromais da medula óssea, em pacientes com Esclerose Lateral Amiotrófica.

Grupo CTMA, n=50 pacientes ELA

Grupo MC, n=50 pacientes ELA

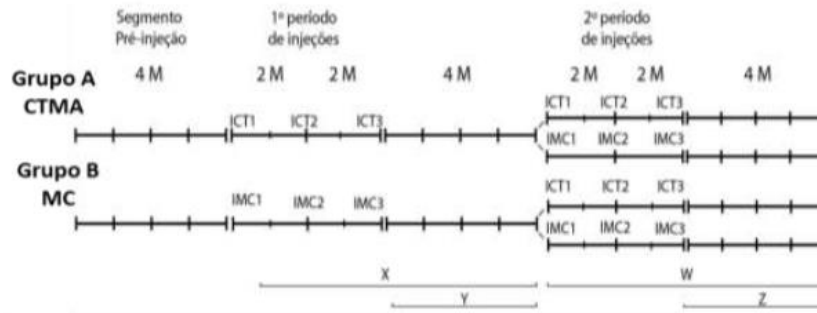
50 doadores (Medula Óssea)

TOTAL GERAL R\$ 14.588.490,00

Esquema do desenho experimental do Projeto Proposto

Grupo CTMA, n=50 pacientes ELA

Grupo MC, n=50 pacientes ELA



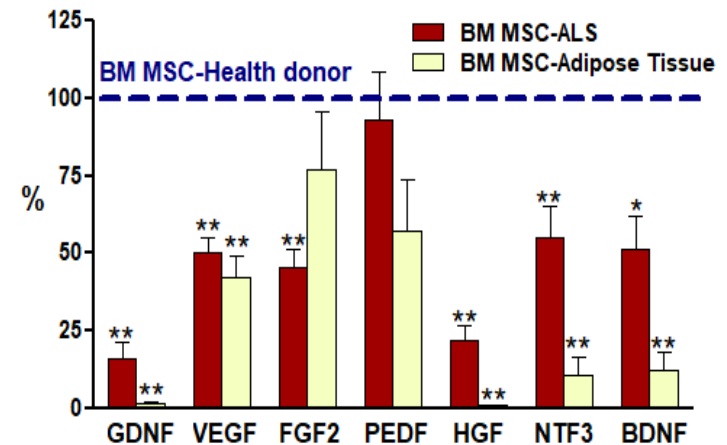
X: Seguimento 1 pós-injeção CTM ou MC = 8 meses

Y: Seguimento 2 pós-injeção CTM ou MC = 4 meses

W: Seguimento 1 pós-injeção MC ou CTMA = 8 meses

Z: Seguimento 2 pós-injeção MC ou CTMA = 4 meses

Abreviaturas: CTMA - célula tronco mesenquimal alogênica; MC - meio condicionado da CTMA; ICT - injeção de CTMA; IMC - injeção de MC; M - meses.

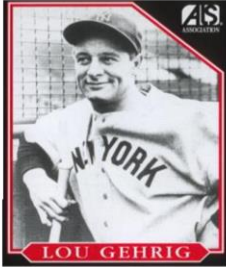


1868



Dr. Jean-Martin Charcot

1938



2014



**Vamos esperar
outros 70 anos
para a Cura da ELA?**

Acknowledgement

-Equipe do Centro de Biologia Celular da PUC PR. Parceiros que produziram as CTMs

-Equipes das Disciplinas de Pneumologia e Anestesia da FMUSP

-Equipe da Disciplina de Cardiologia e Moléstias Infecciosas da FMUSP

-Equipes de Enfermagem da Enfermaria, Convênios e Centro Cirúrgico do HC FMUSP

-Equipe dos Vários Setores do Laboratório Central do HC FMUSP, Liqueur em especial

-Equipes dos Setores de Neuroimagem (INRAD) do microRNA (INCOR) , HC FMUSP

-Equipe do Setor de Eletroneuromiografia do HC FMUSP

-Alunos de Graduação e Pós-graduação da FMUSP

-Equipe PRONTMED

-Aos Biologistas e Pesquisadores do LIM-45 do HC FMUSP

-Colegas do Departamento de Neurologia.

-Prof. Giuseppe Palmisano (Proteômica, ICB) e Bruck and Toronto Universities (Bioinformatics)

-Profs. Orla Hardiman e Martin Turner pelo apoio e discussões constantes

-Colegas Neurologistas do Brasil que nos ajudaram a cuidar dos pacientes nas cidades de origem.

-DECIT do MS e CNPq pelo apoio financeiro majoritário ao projeto

-FAPESP, pelos equipamentos de Biologia Molecular



EQUIPE DO PROJETO ELA BRASIL

www.projetoelabrasil.com.br

