

Perspectivas da energia fotovoltaica

no mundo e no Brasil;
questões técnicas, econômicas e políticas

Prof. Dr.-Ing Stefan Krauter

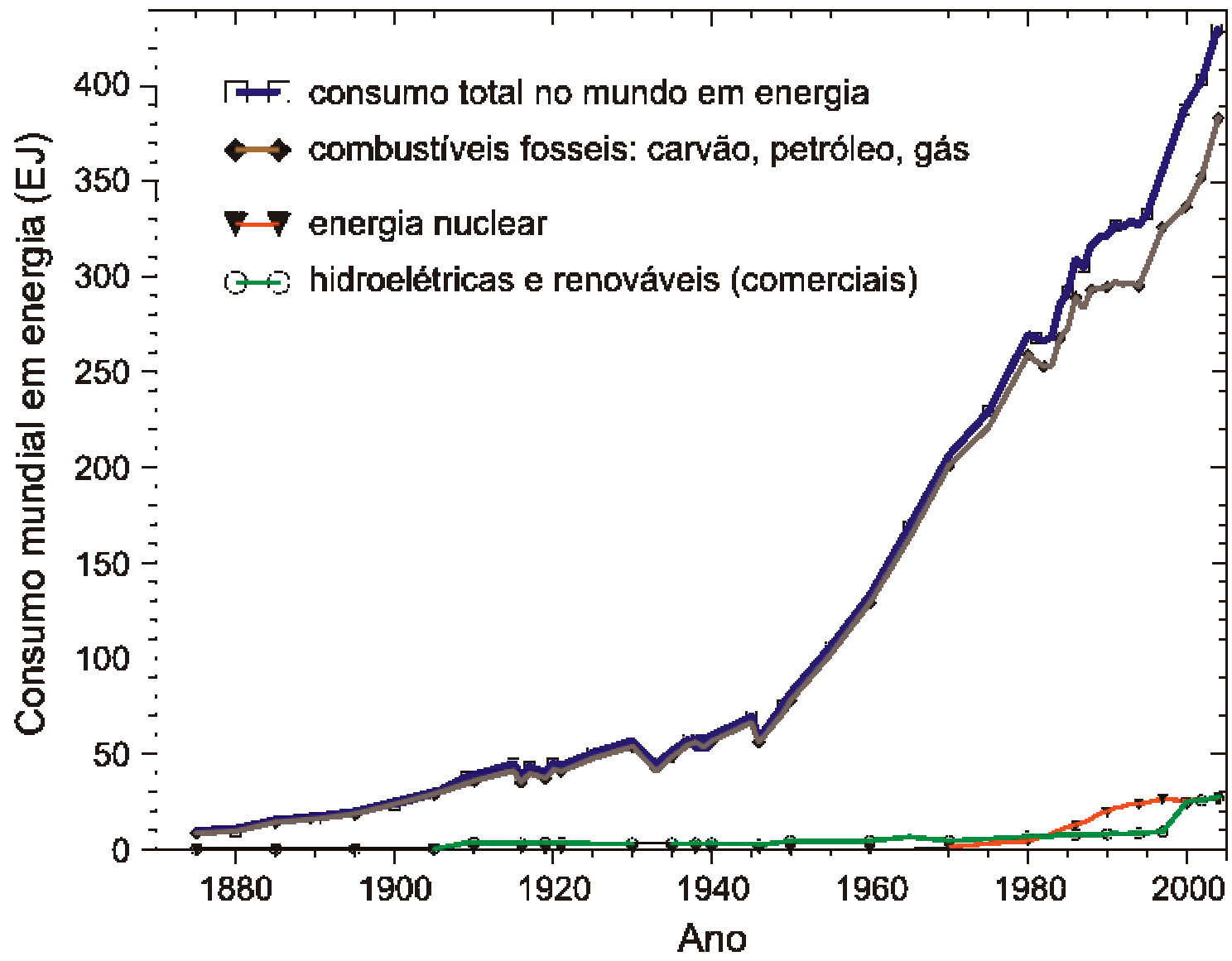
Universidade Tecnológica de Berlim (TUB)

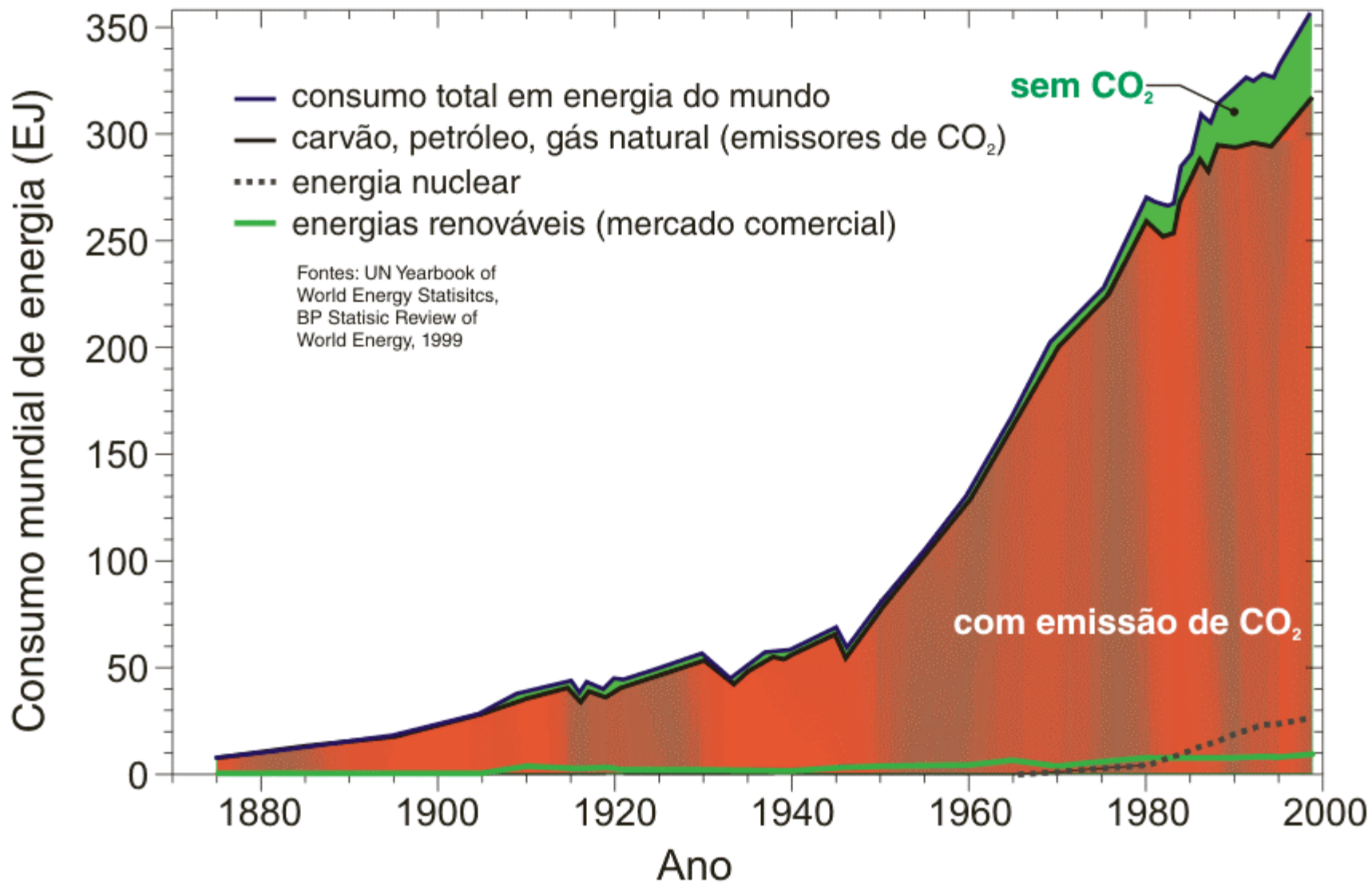
Conselho Mundial das Energias Renováveis (WCRE)

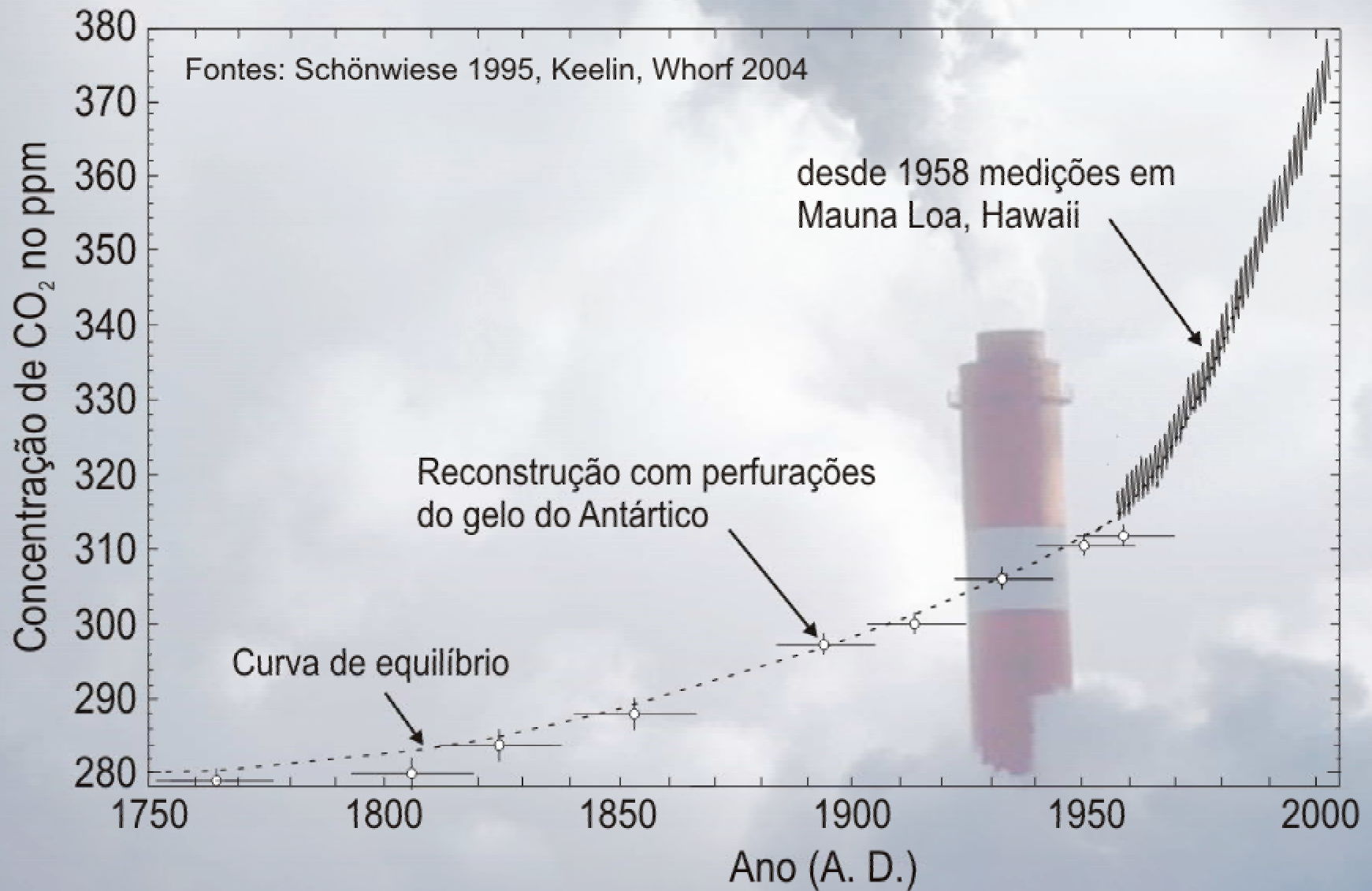
Greenpeace São Paulo

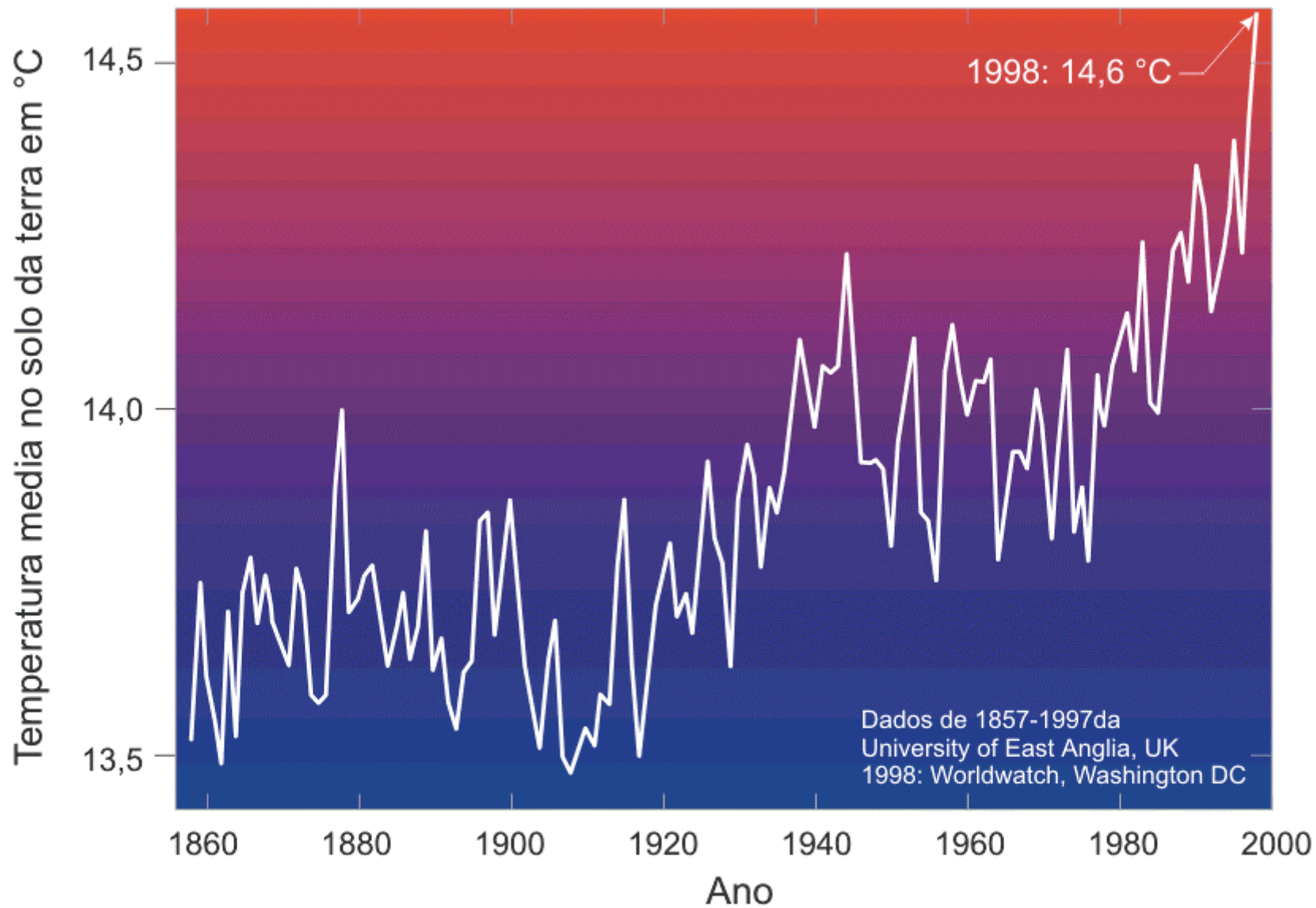
Tel: 021 - 8823 1963, www.rio6.com

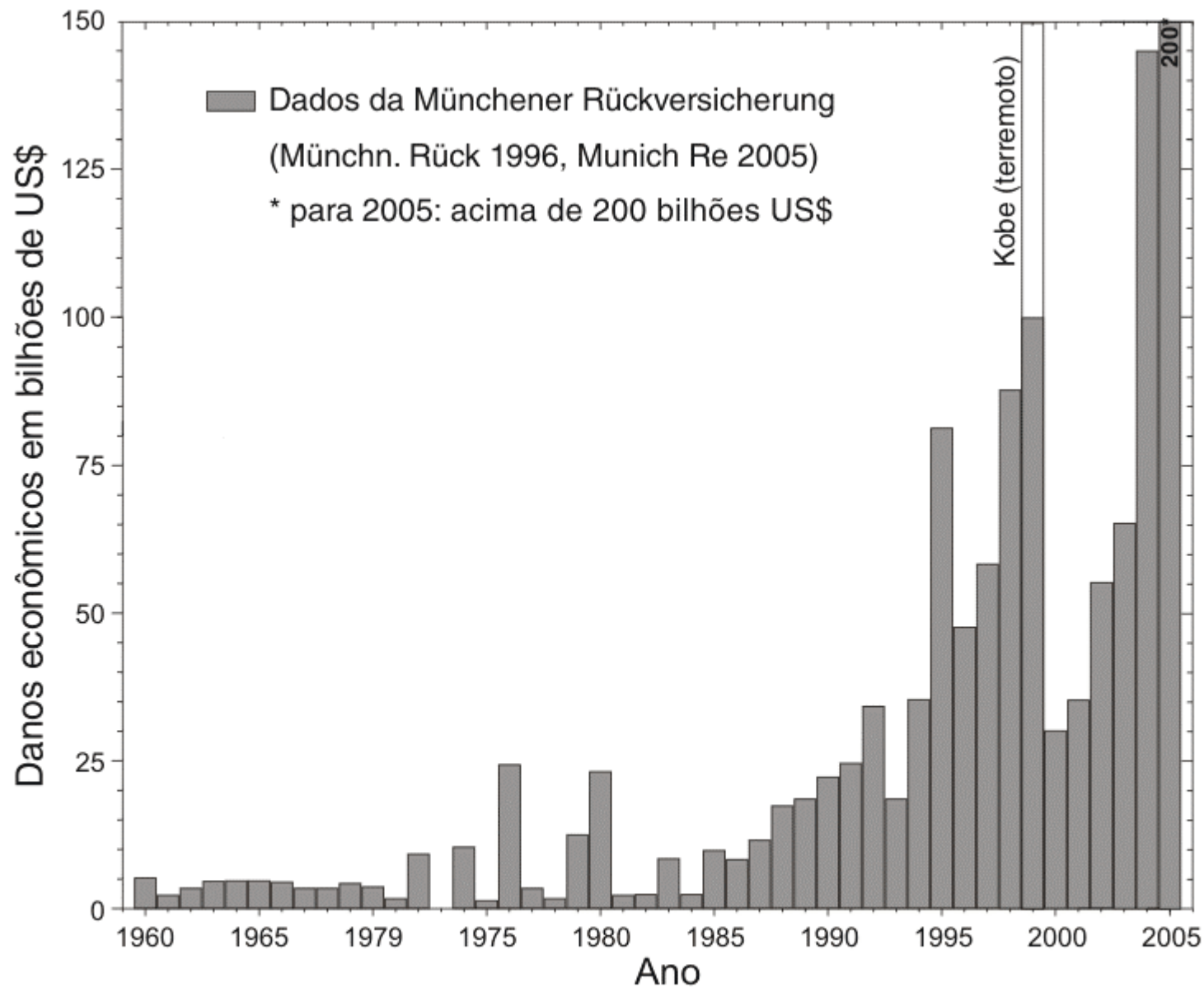
E-mail: info@stefankrauter.com



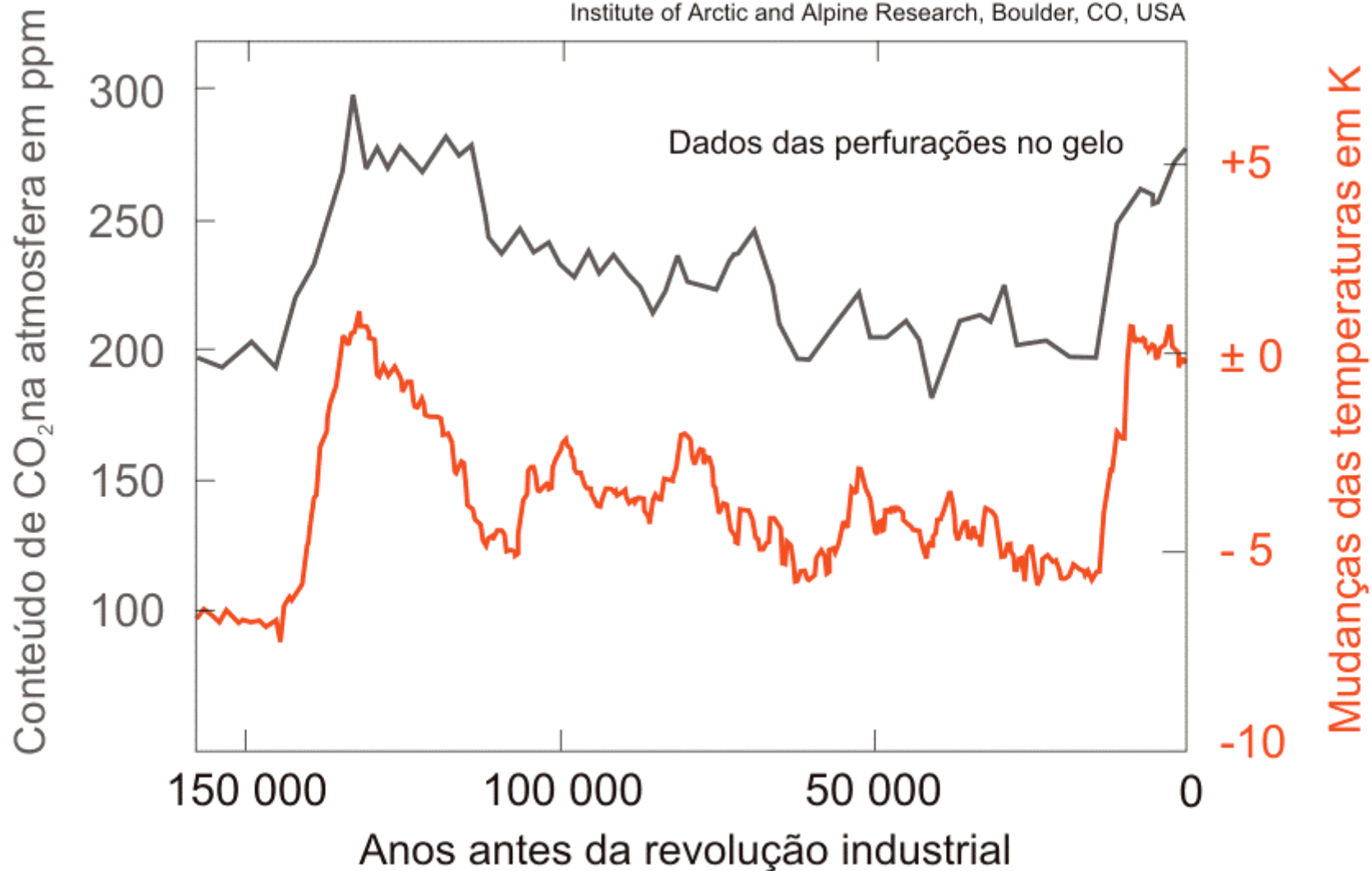


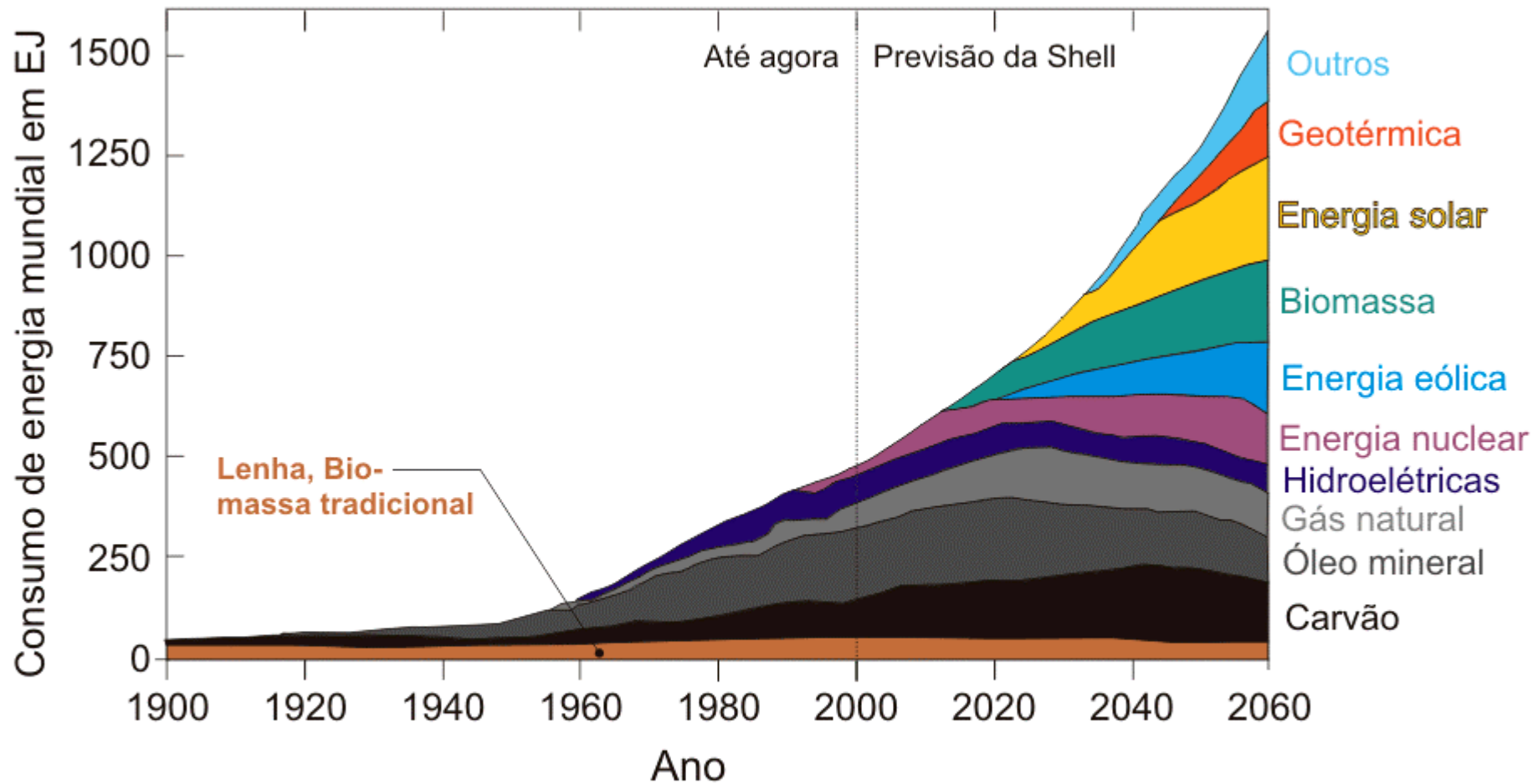


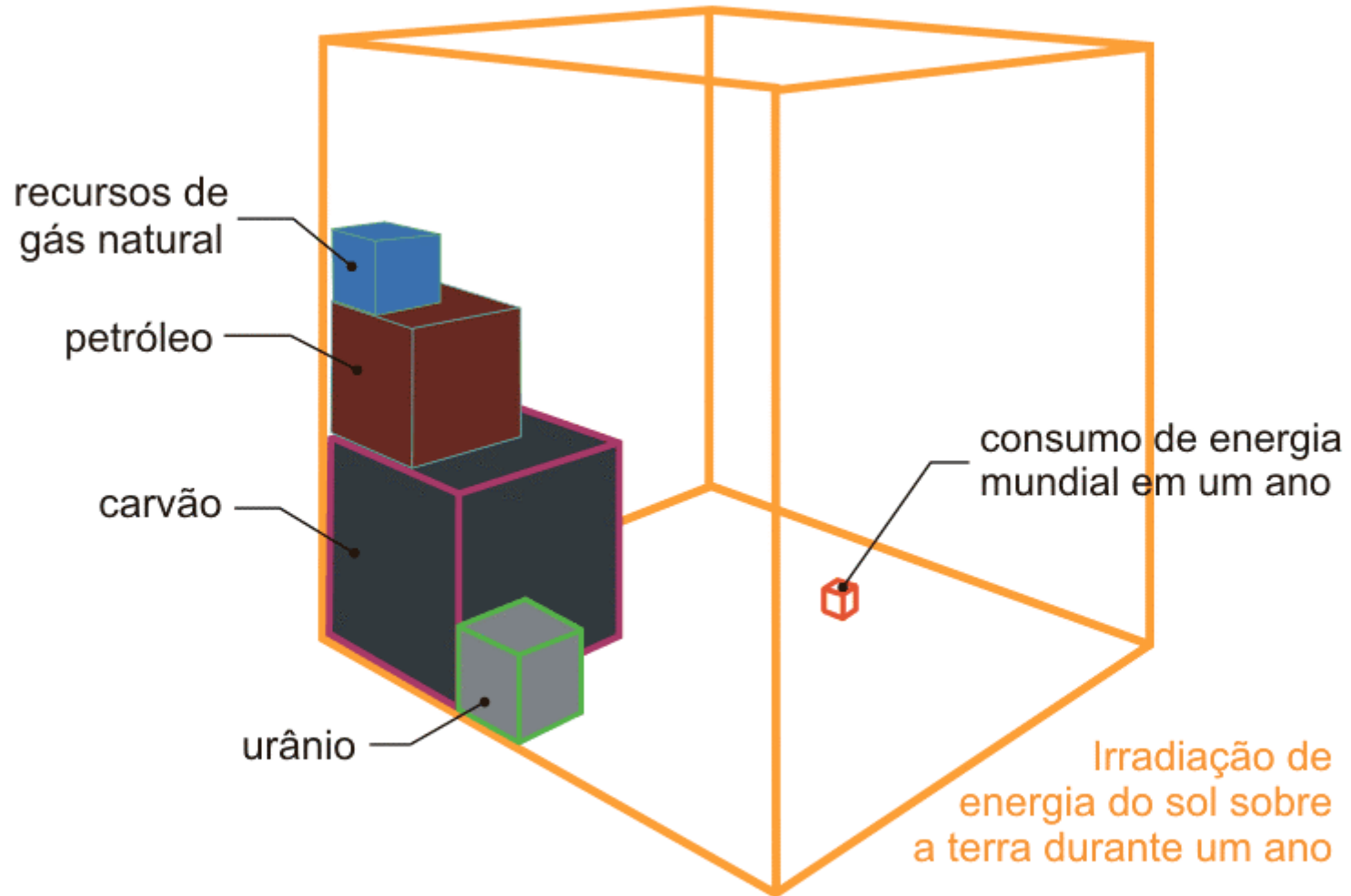


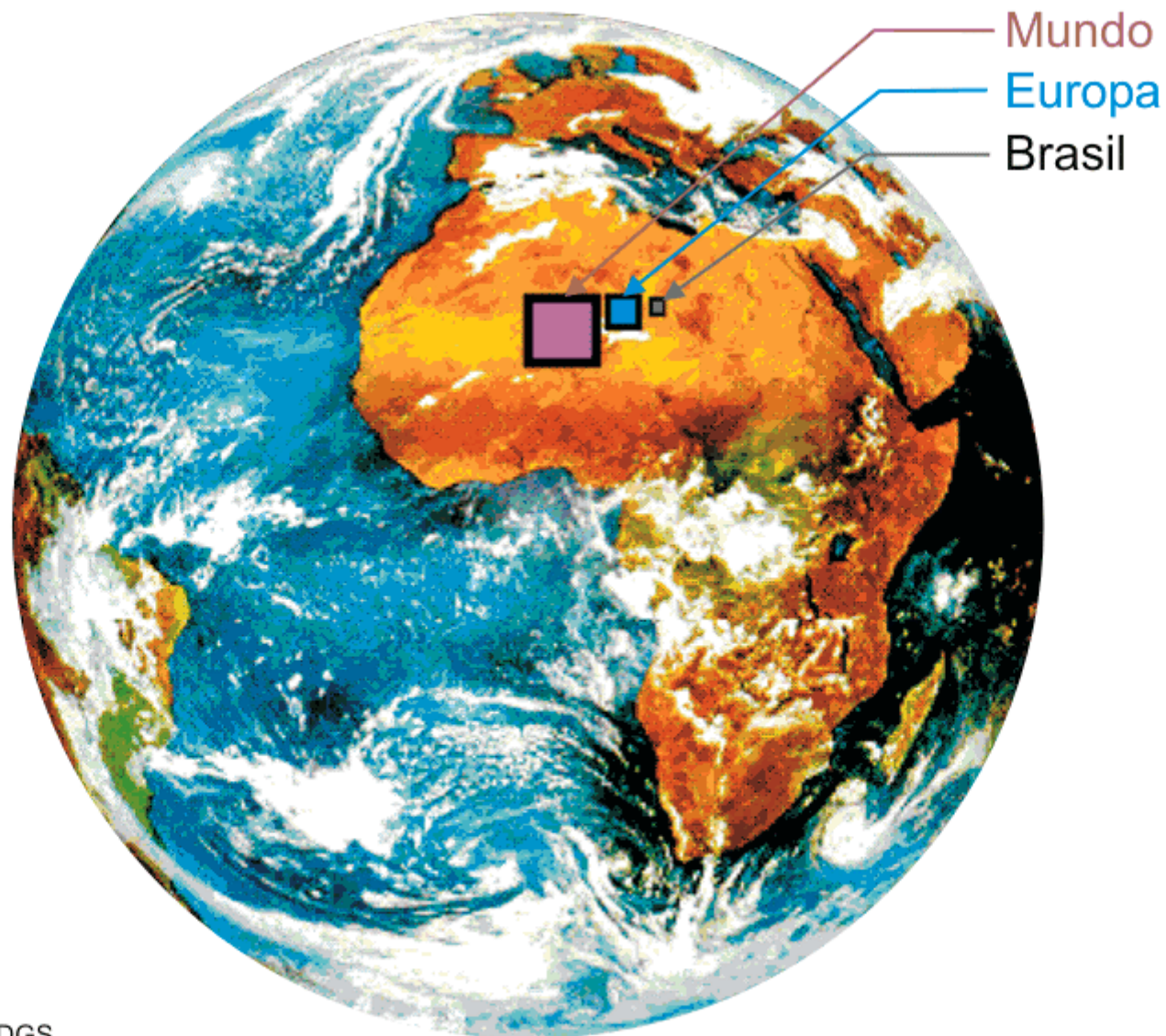


Institute of Arctic and Alpine Research, Boulder, CO, USA







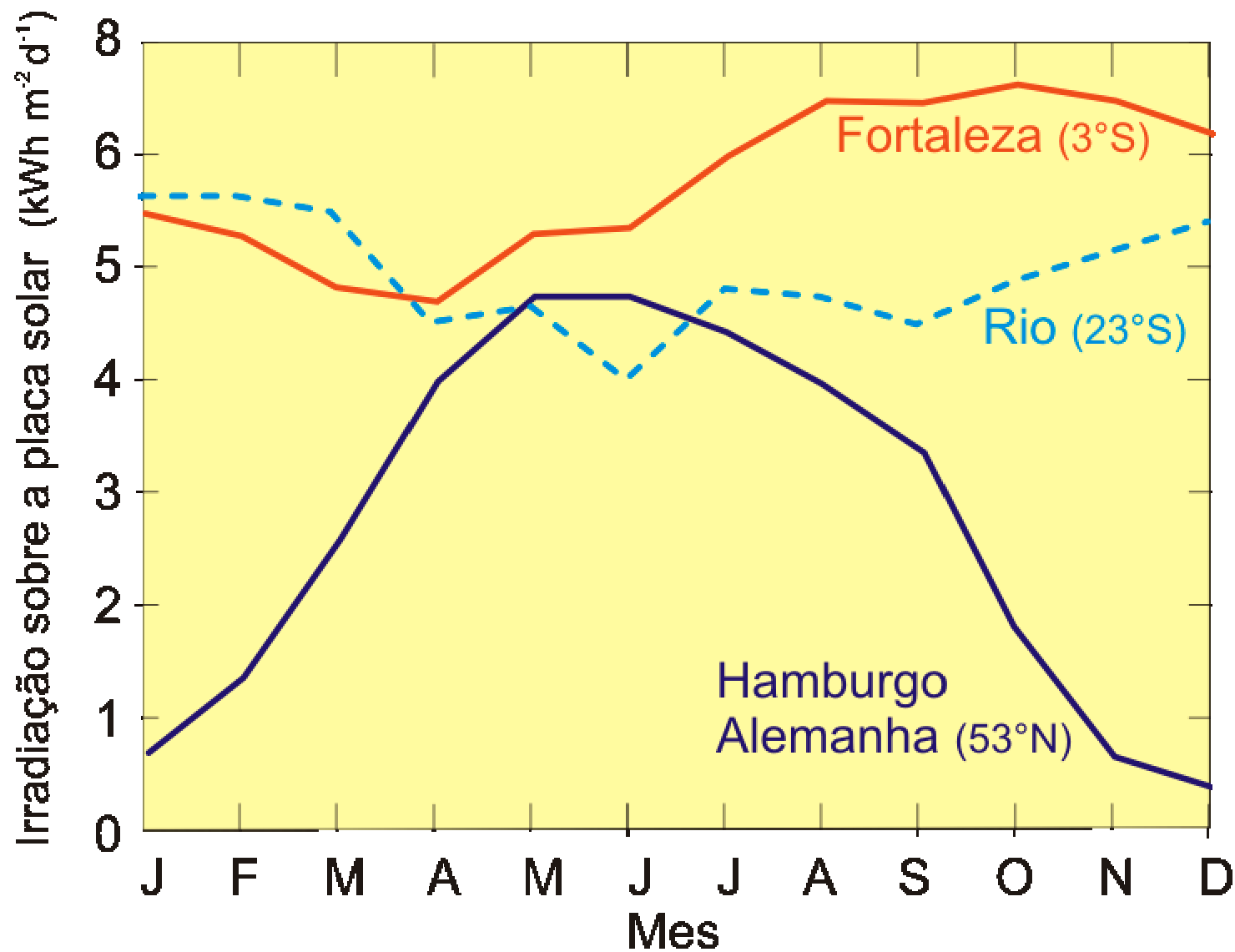


Fontes: DGS
Lutwig-Bölkow-Systemtechnik

**Stefan
Krauter**

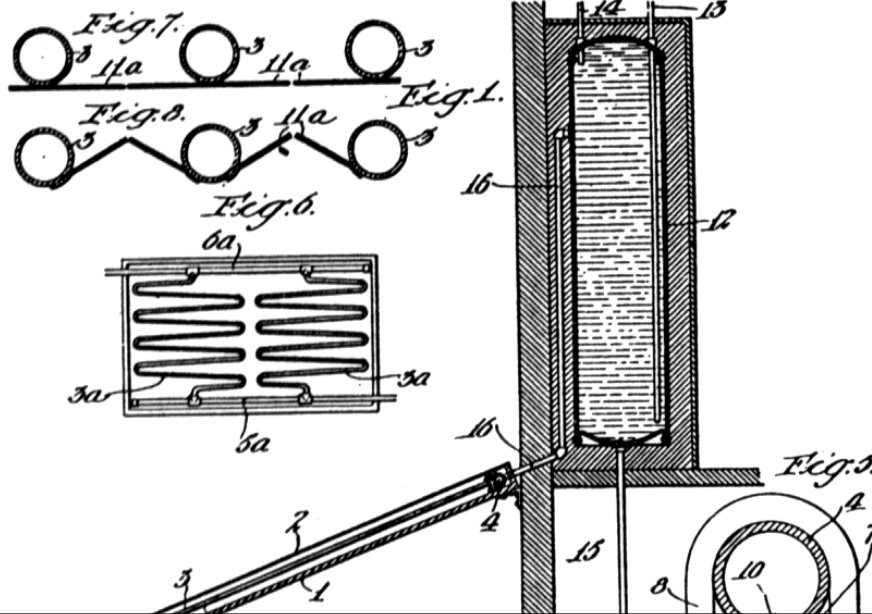
Áreas necessárias para o suprimento através da energia fotovoltaica

UFRJ
COPPE

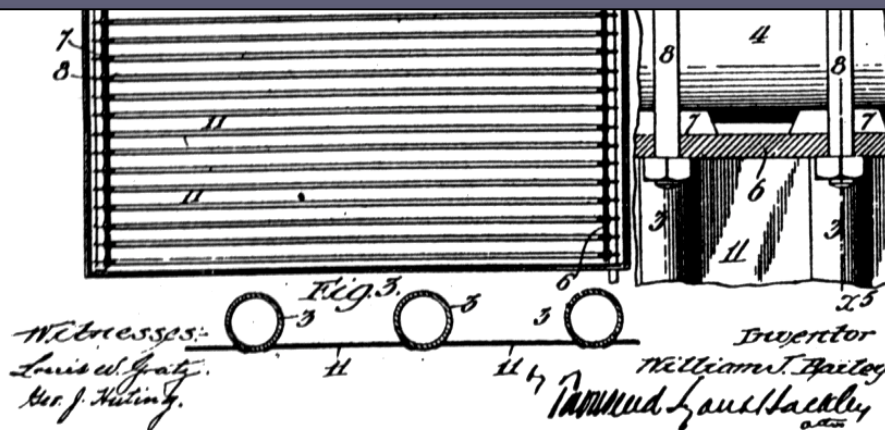


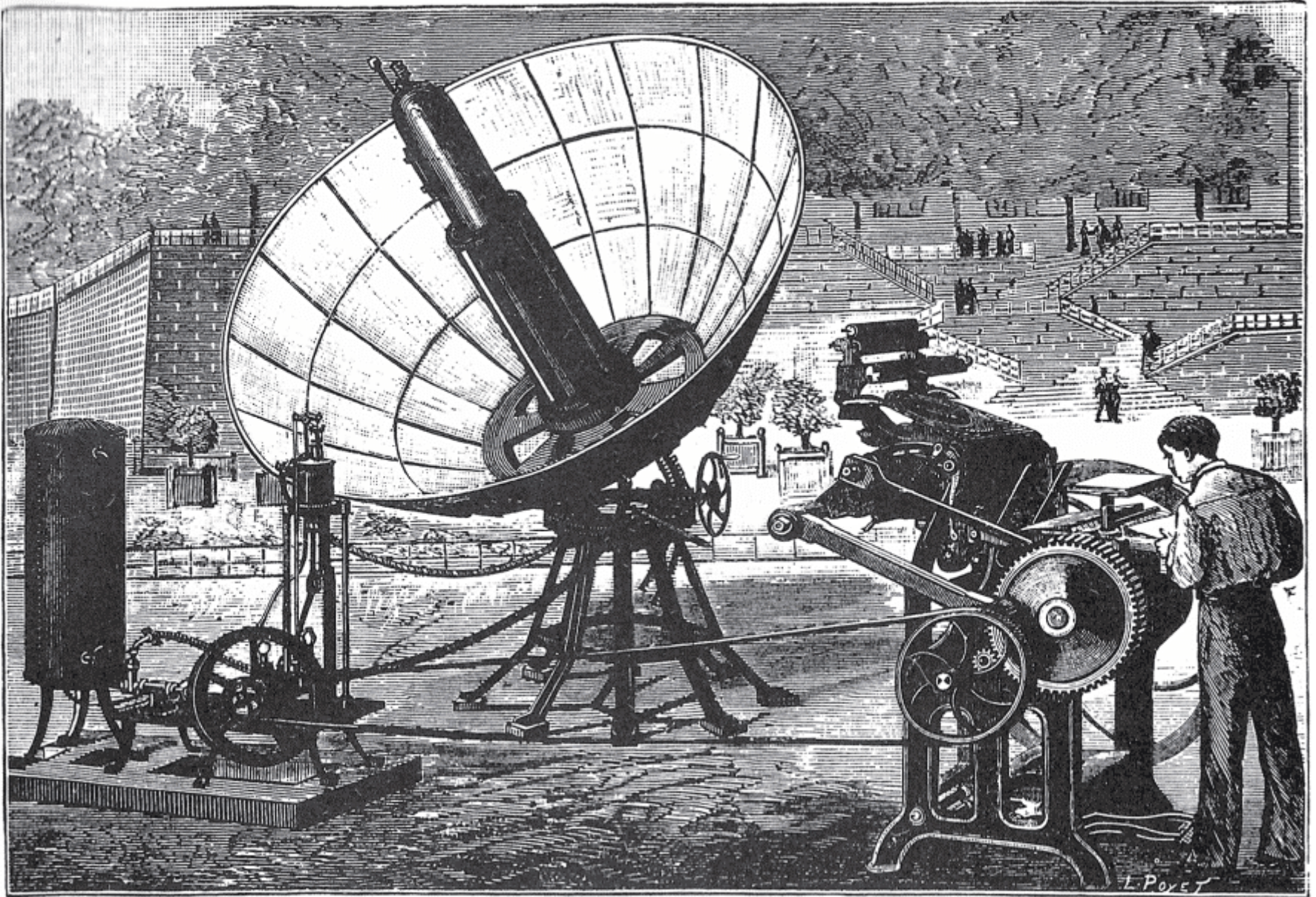
966,070.

Patented Aug. 2, 1910.



Conversão solar térmico





Stefan
Krauter

Sistema solar térmico do Abel Pifre na feira mundial de Paris em 1889

UECE
WCRE

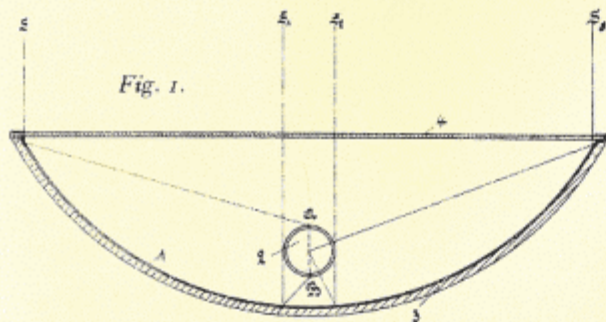


Fig. 1.



Fig. 2.

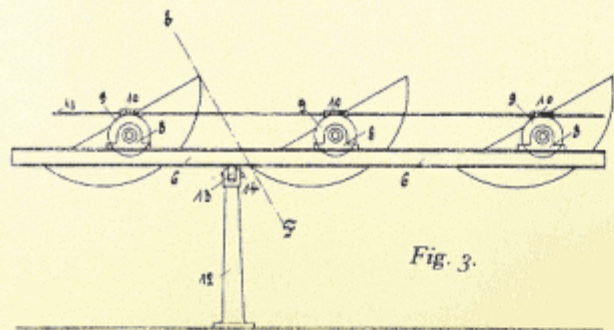


Fig. 3.

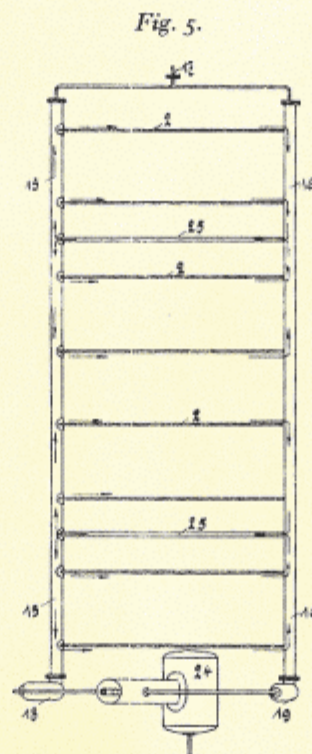


Fig. 5.

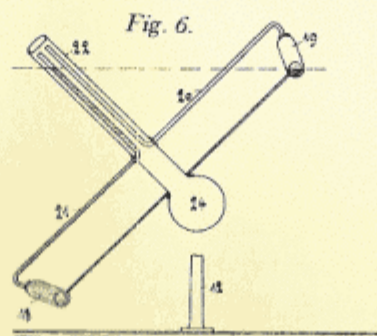


Fig. 6.

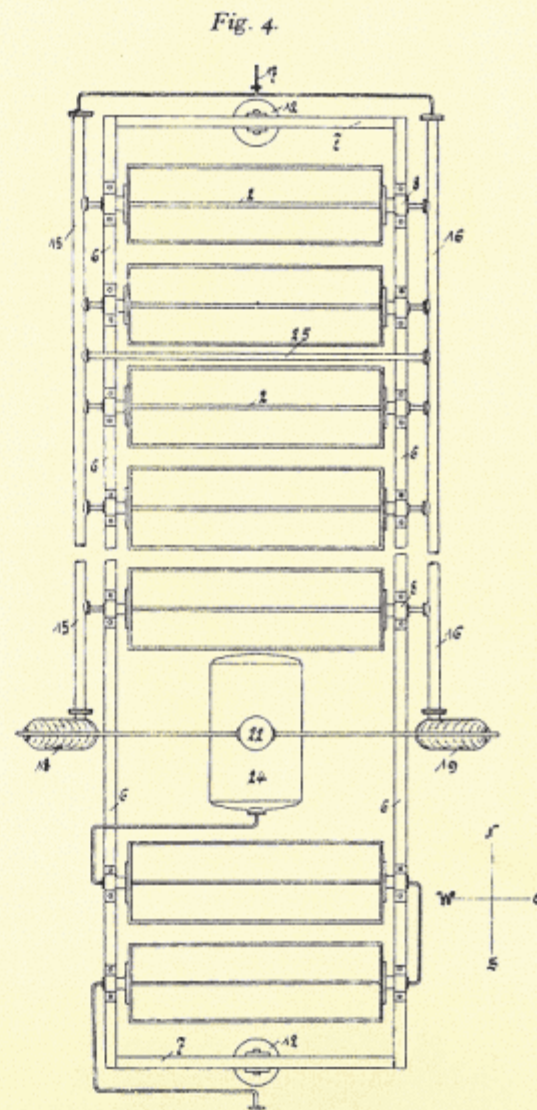


Fig. 4.

área dos espelhos: 2,6 km²
potência elétrica: 354 MW_{el}
custos: ca. 0,10 €/kWh = 0,26 R\$/kWh





Stefan
Krauter

Sistema solar térmico de coletores com armazém integrado

UECE
WCRE

Sistemas Solares Fotovoltaicos

Prof. Dr. Stefan Krauter

WCRE

stefan.krauter@gmx.net

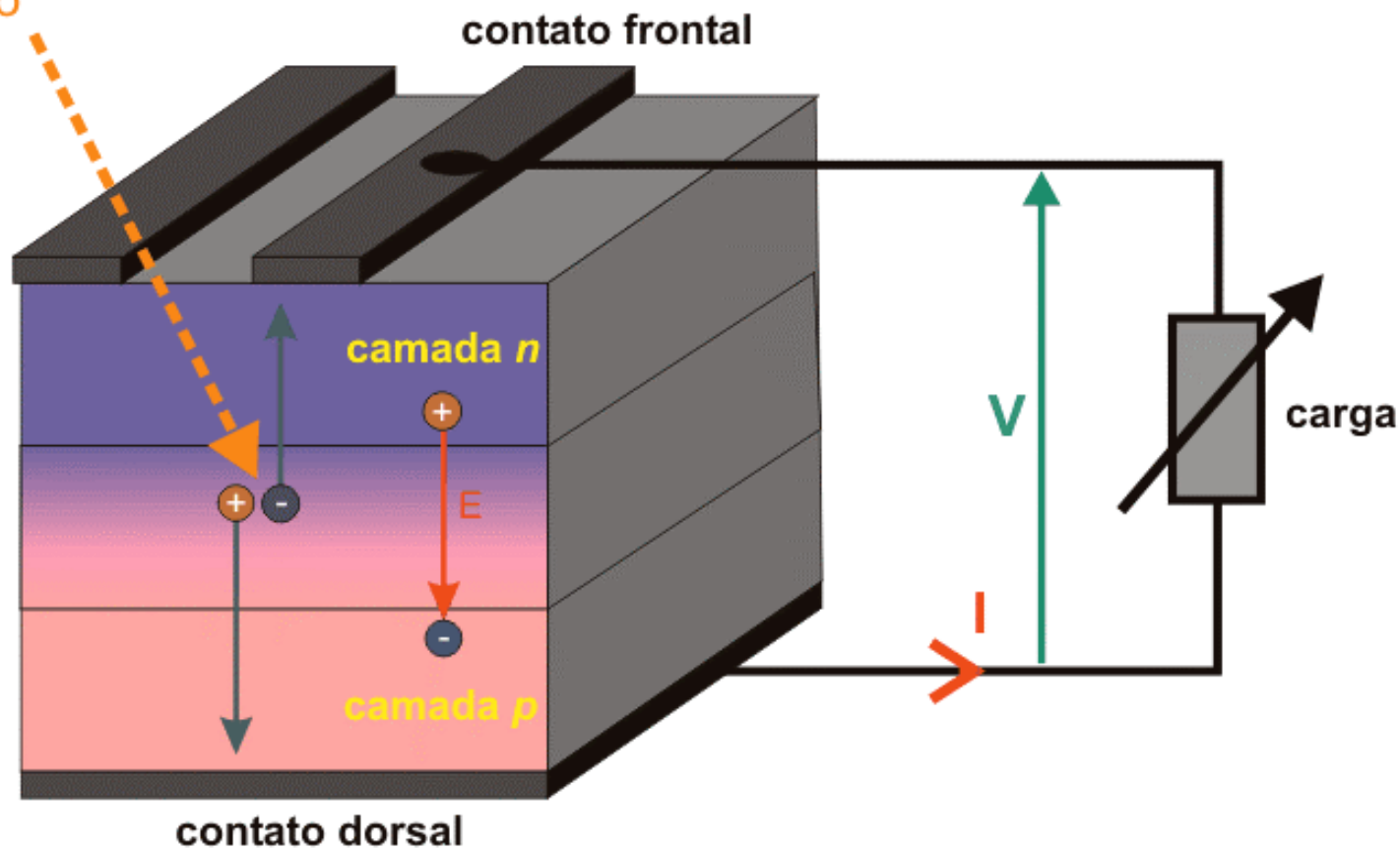
Tel: 021-88231963

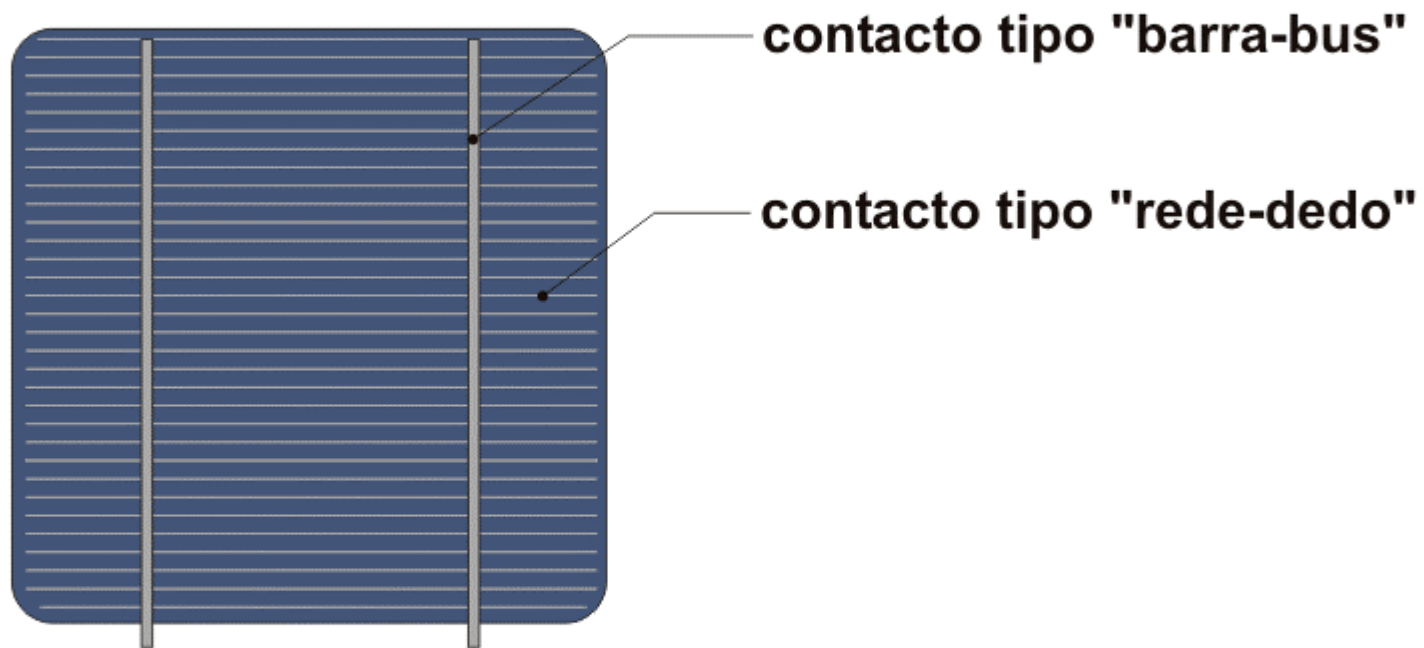
Stefan
Krauter

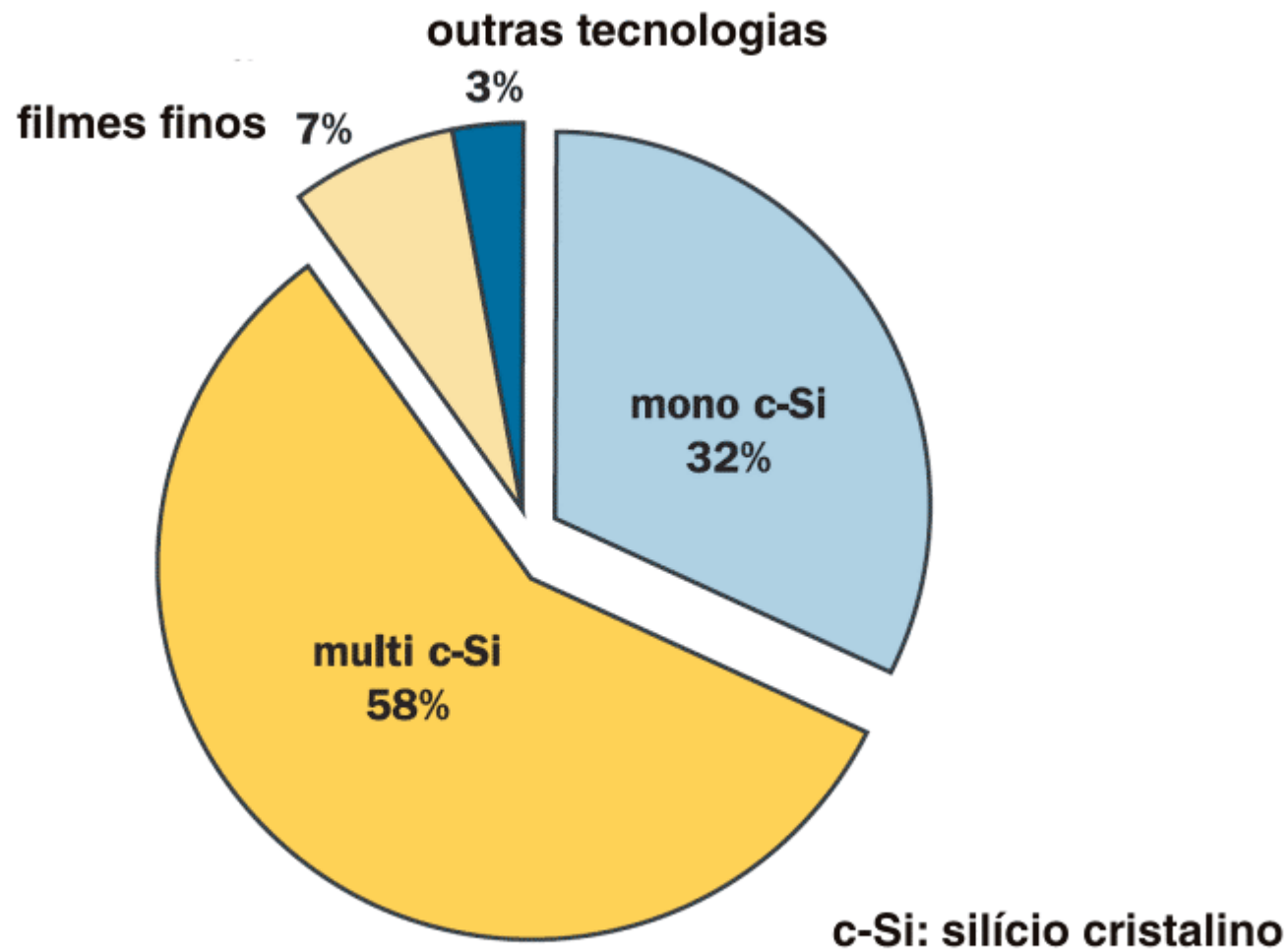
Sistema fotovoltaico autônomo para uma fábrica de gelo

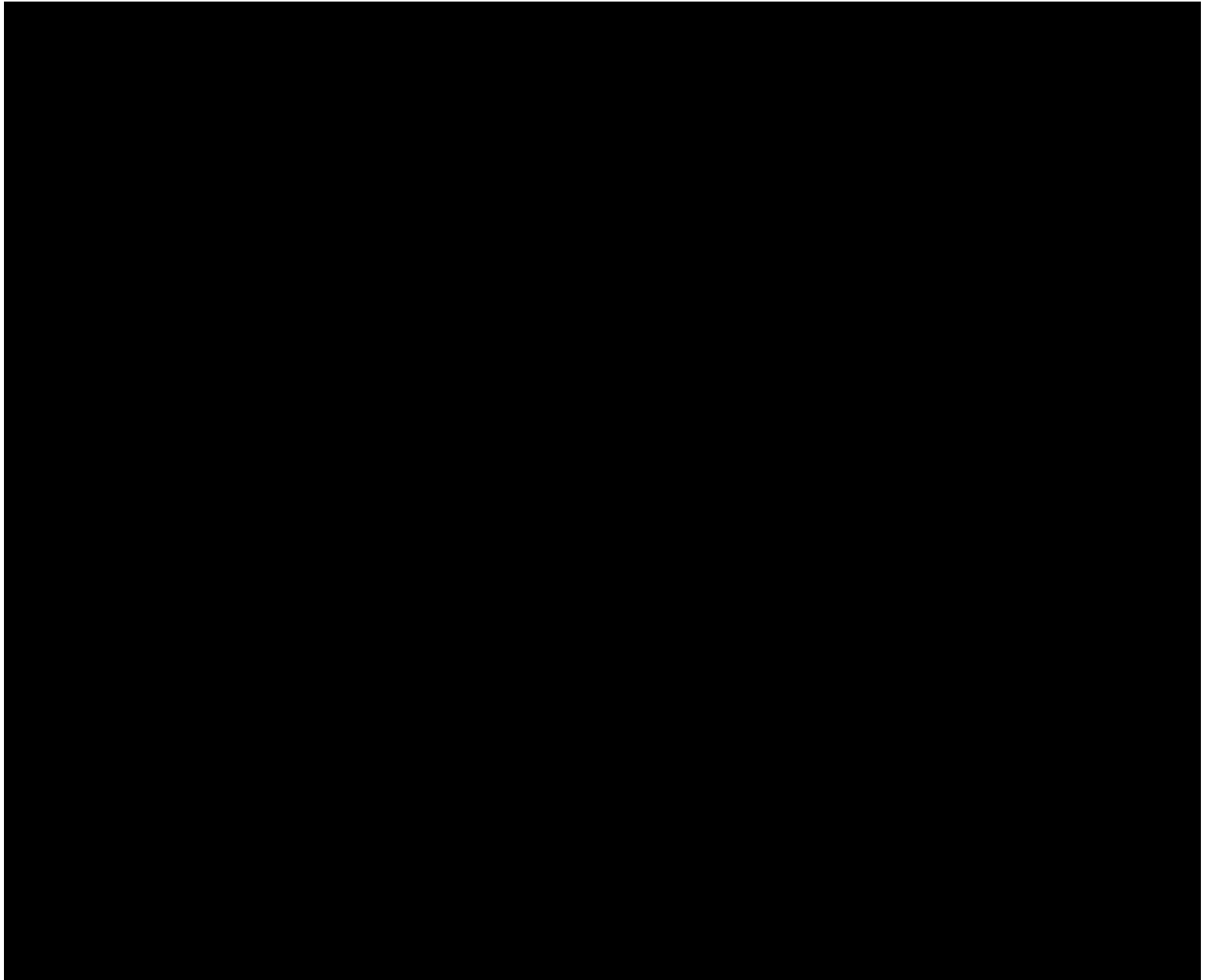
CENEA
UECE

incidência da radiação solar







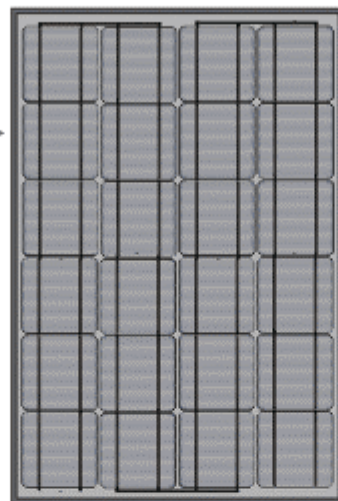




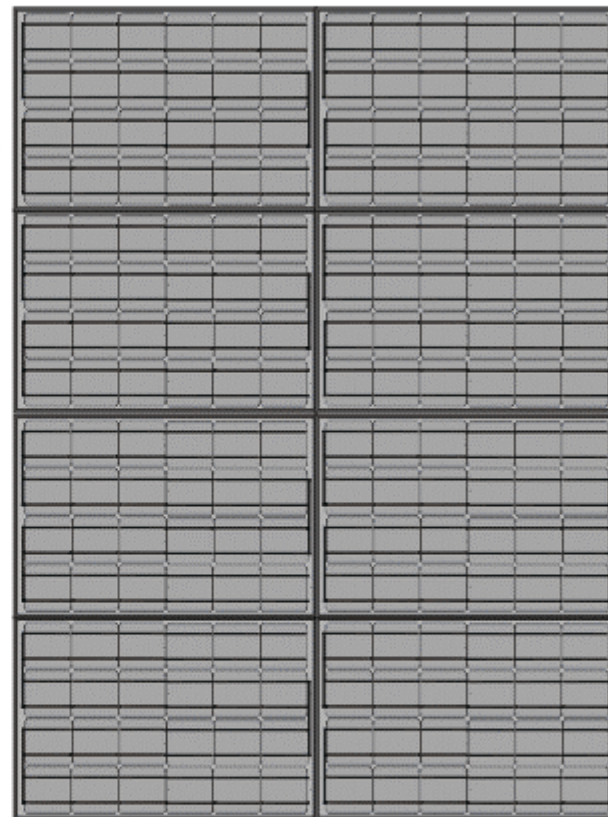
célula solar (FV)



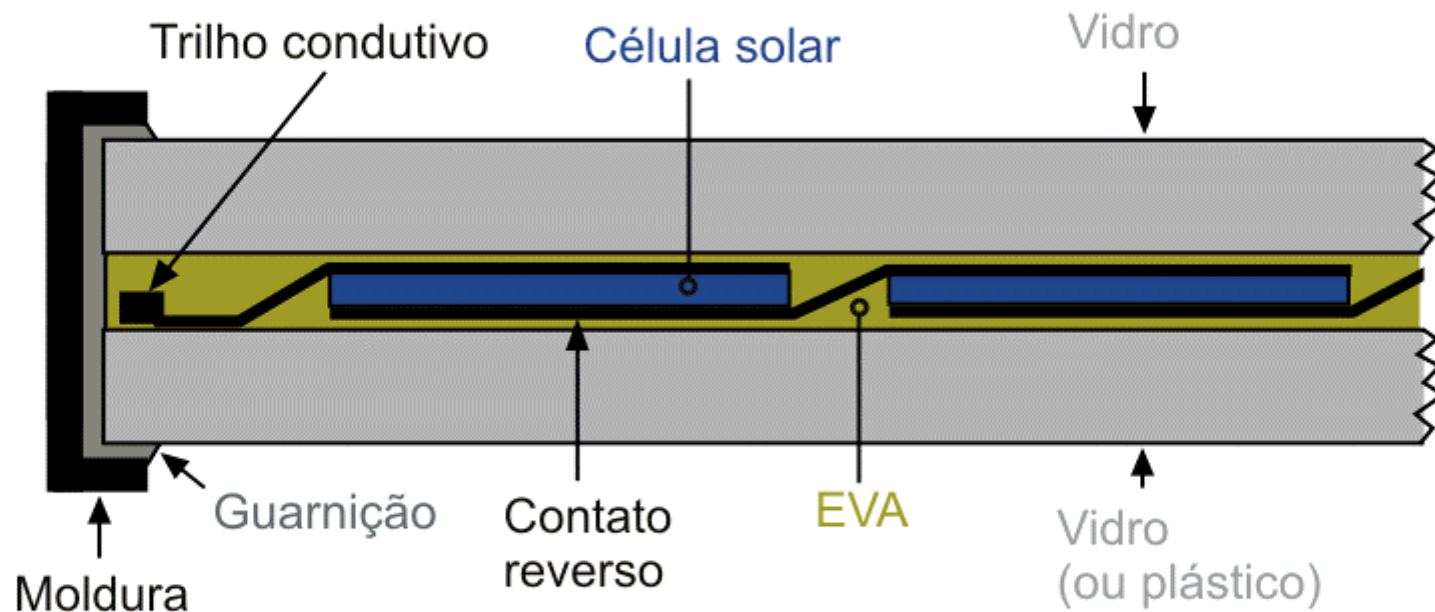
células em série (string)



módulo solar (FV)



painel solar





AA 225
 Ersol
 KI. 4
 ↓

Zellenlaufzettel
 Projekt: AA 225
 Zellenzahl: 225
 Tabbe: 1 2 3 4
 Datum: 22.01.01
 Name: [illegible]

Zellenlaufzettel
 Projekt: AA 225
 Zellenzahl: 225
 Tabbe: 1 2 3 4
 Datum: 22.01.01
 Name: [illegible]

Zellenlaufzettel
 Projekt: AA 225
 Zellenzahl: 225
 Tabbe: 1 2 3 4
 Datum: 22.01.01
 Name: [illegible]

Zellenlaufzettel
 Projekt: AA 225
 Zellenzahl: 225
 Tabbe: 1 2 3 4
 Datum: 22.01.01
 Name: [illegible]

Zellenlaufzettel
 Projekt: AA 225
 Zellenzahl: 225
 Tabbe: 1 2 3 4
 Datum: 22.01.01
 Name: [illegible]

Zellenlaufzettel
 Projekt: AA 225
 Zellenzahl: 225
 Tabbe: 1 2 3 4
 Datum: 22.01.01
 Name: [illegible]

Zellenlaufzettel
 Projekt: AA 225
 Zellenzahl: 225
 Tabbe: 1 2 3 4
 Datum: 22.01.01
 Name: [illegible]

Zellenlaufzettel
 Projekt: AA 225
 Zellenzahl: 225
 Tabbe: 1 2 3 4
 Datum: 22.01.01
 Name: [illegible]

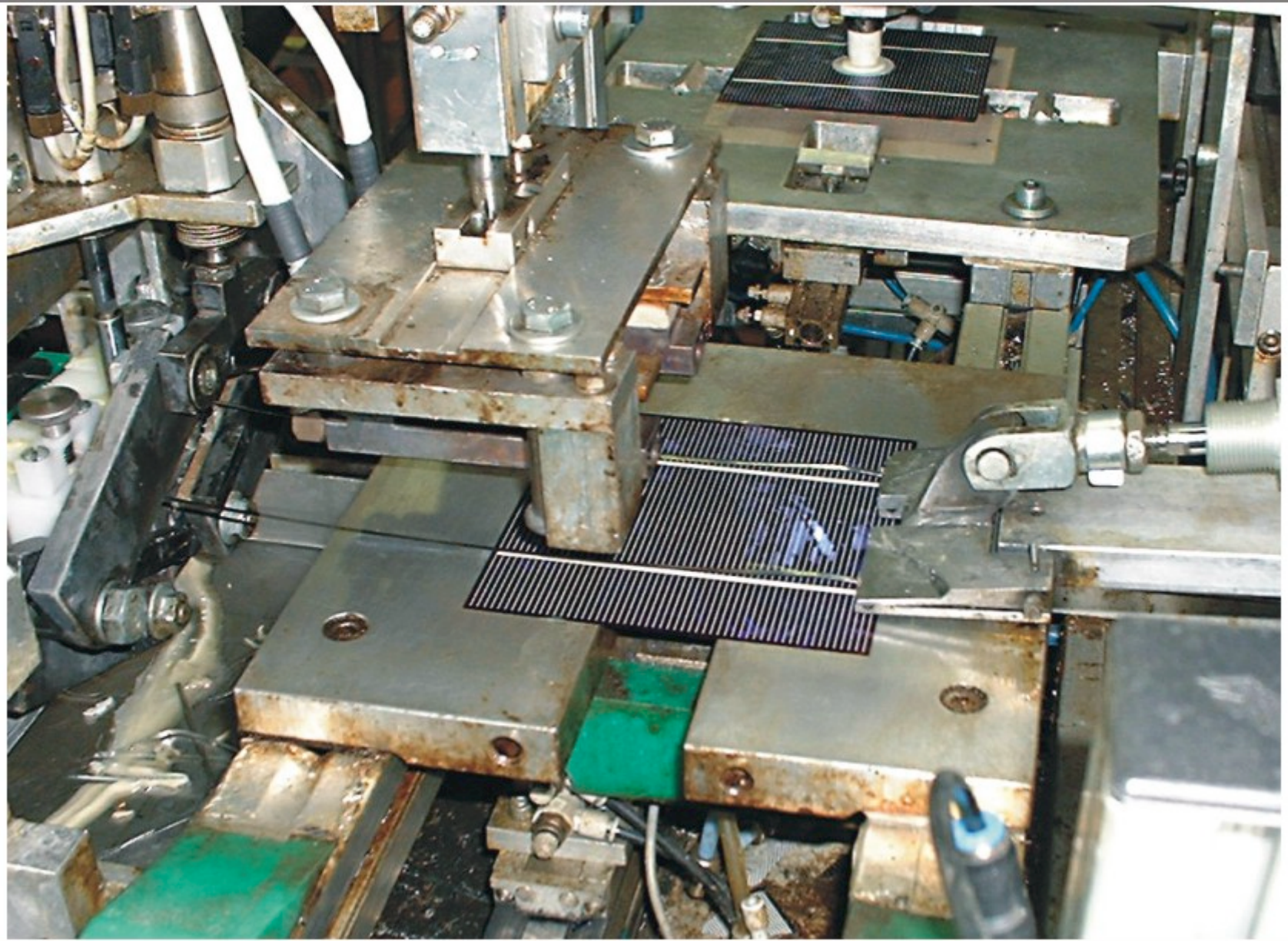
Zellenlaufzettel
 Projekt: AA 225
 Zellenzahl: 225
 Tabbe: 1 2 3 4
 Datum: 22.01.01
 Name: [illegible]

Zellenlaufzettel
 Projekt: AA 225
 Zellenzahl: 225
 Tabbe: 1 2 3 4
 Datum: 22.01.01
 Name: [illegible]

Stefan
 Krauter

Classificação pela corrente dos células

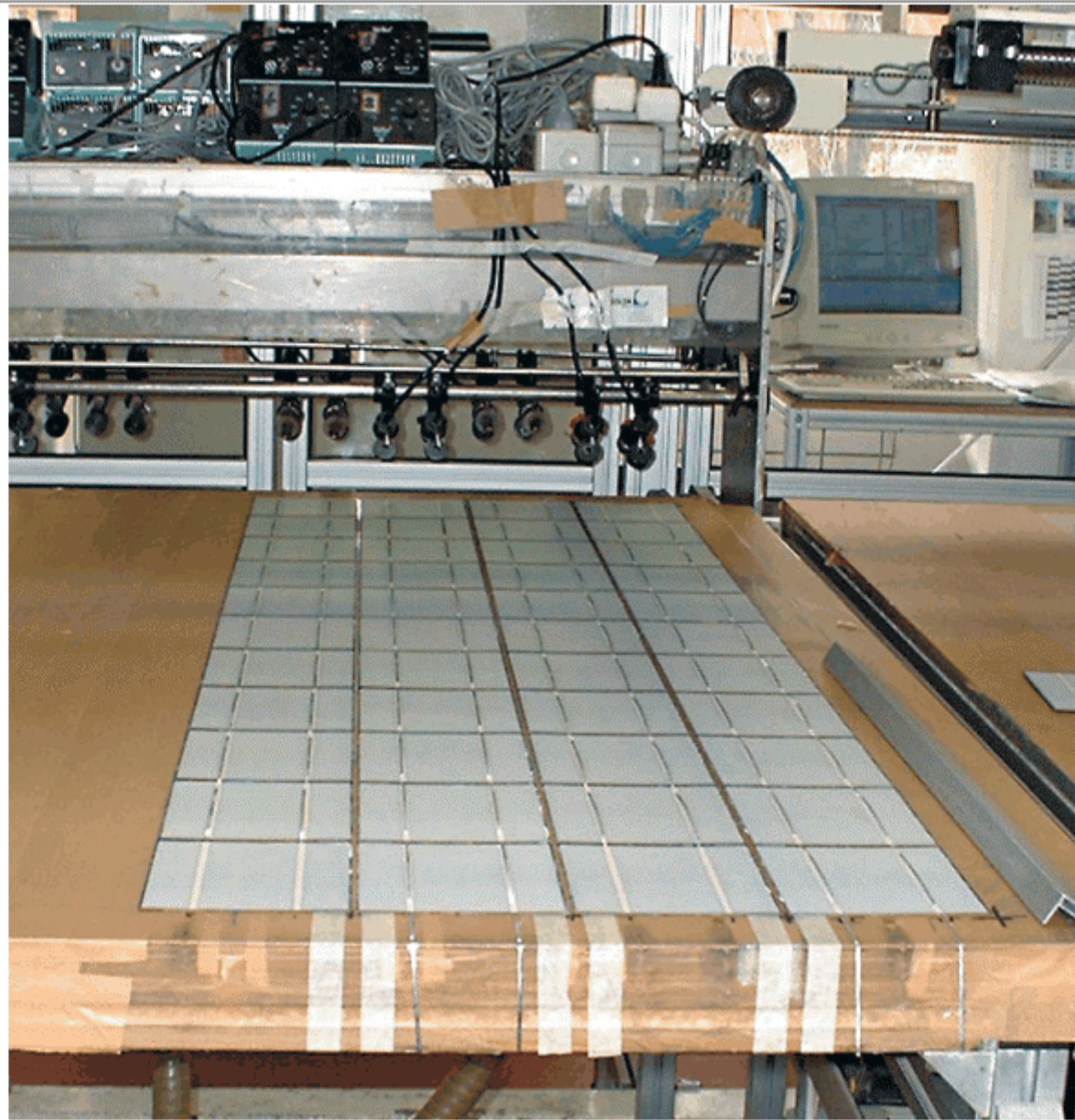
UFRJ
 LAFAB



Stefan
Krauter

Máquina para soldar o contato principal ("bus bar") na célula

UFRJ
LAFAB



Stefan
Krauter

O conjunto dos "strings" para formar a matriz do módulo solar

UFRJ
LAFGE



Stefan
Krauter

Colocação da folha EVA antes da laminação

UFRJ
LAFAB



Stefan
Krauter

A laminação do módulo solar fotovoltaico a vácuo

UFRJ
LAFAB



Stefan
Krauter

Colocação da moldura (perfil de alumínio) do módulo

UFRJ
LAFAB



Stefan
Krauter

Fechamento dos cantos do módulo

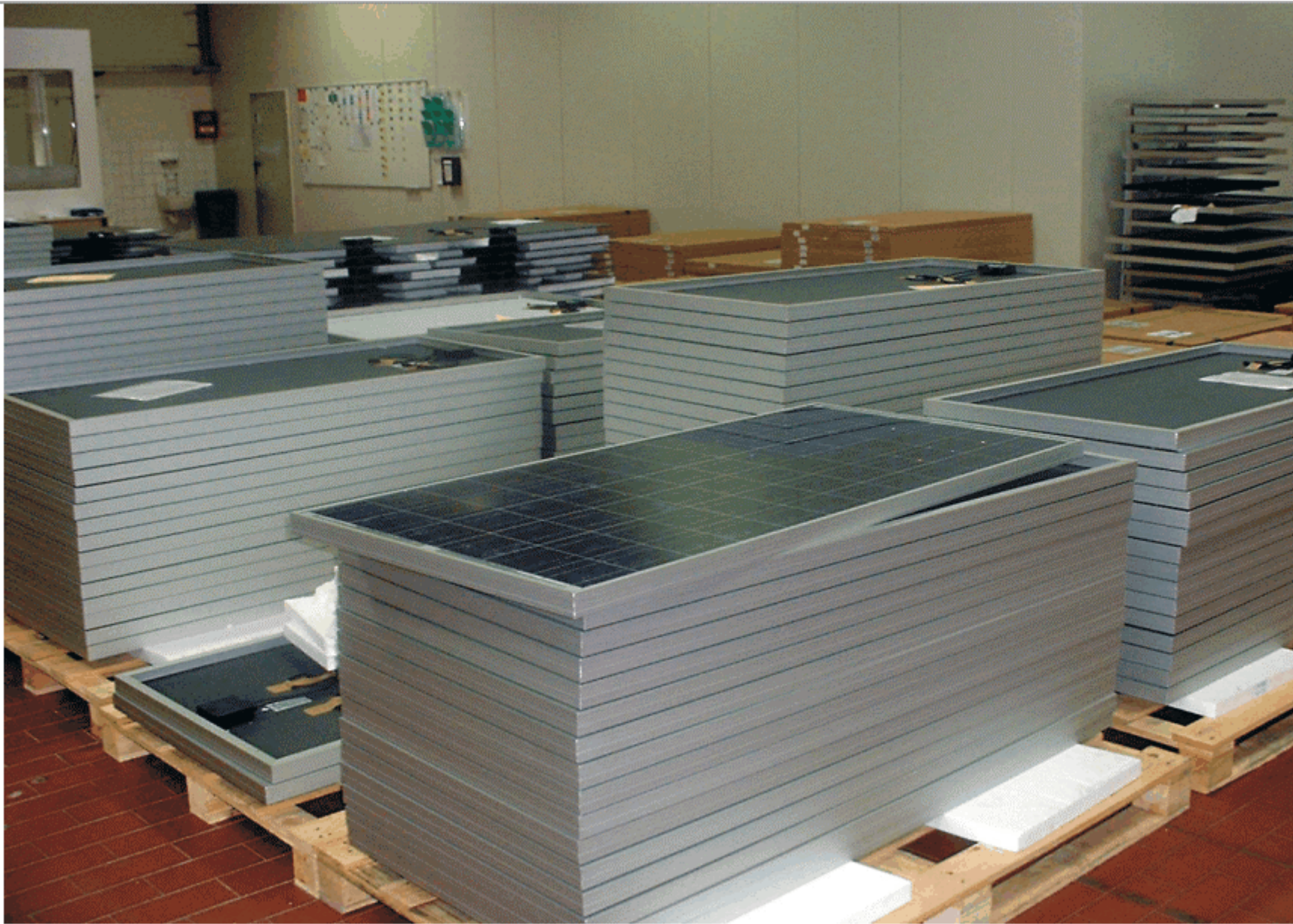
UFRJ
LAFAB



Stefan
Krauter

Suporte para preparar a colocação da moldura do módulo

UFRJ
LAFGE



**Stefan
Krauter**

Embalagem e preparação para transporte dos módulos

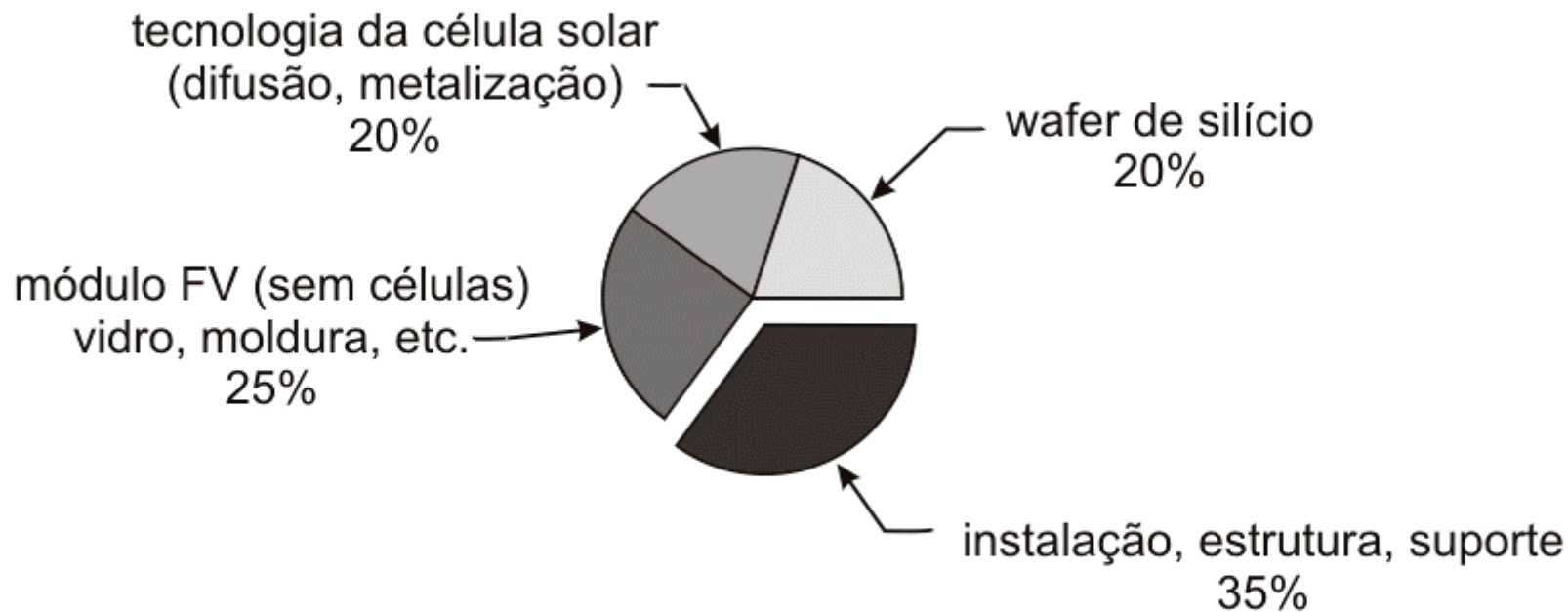
UFRJ
LAFAB

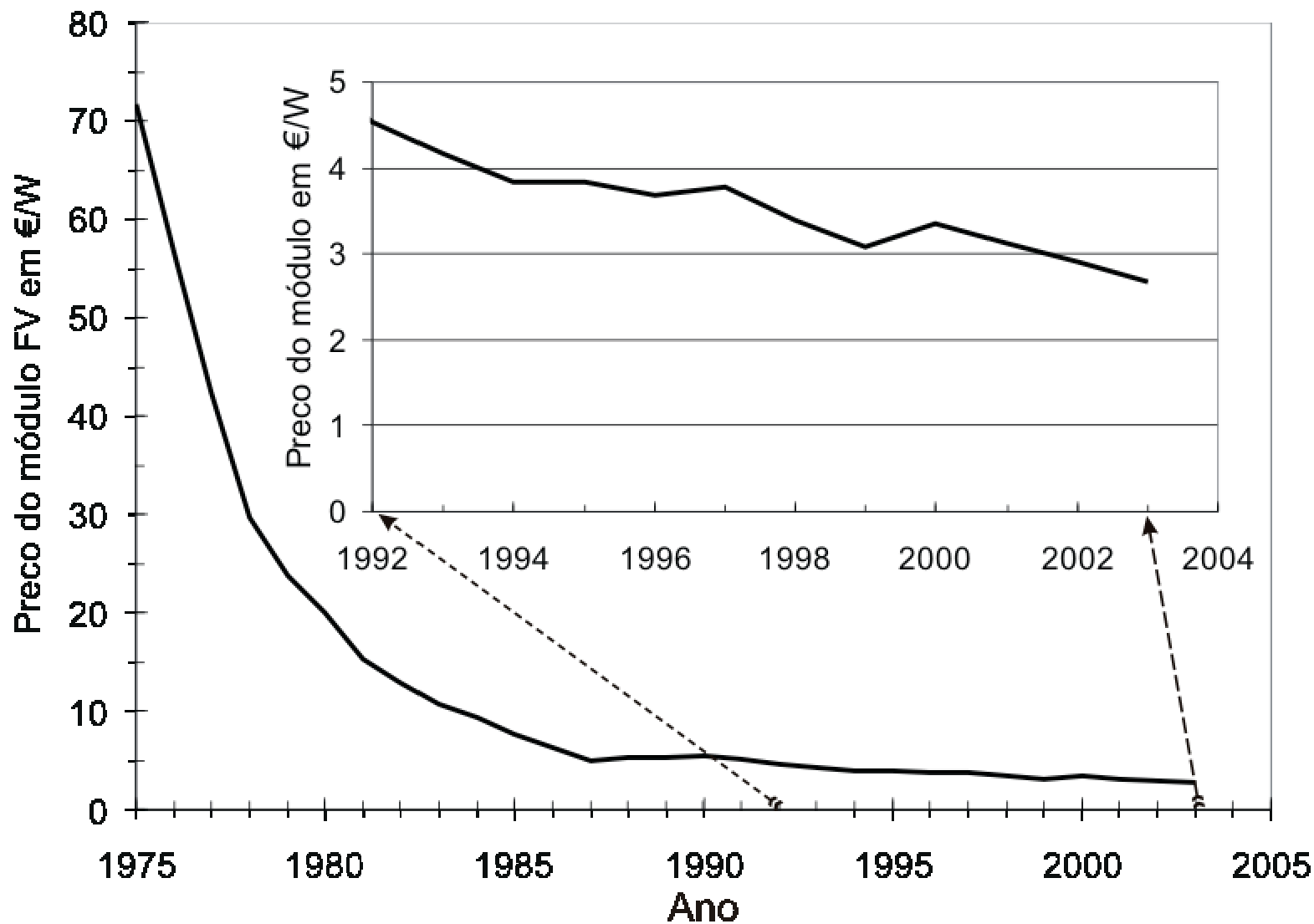


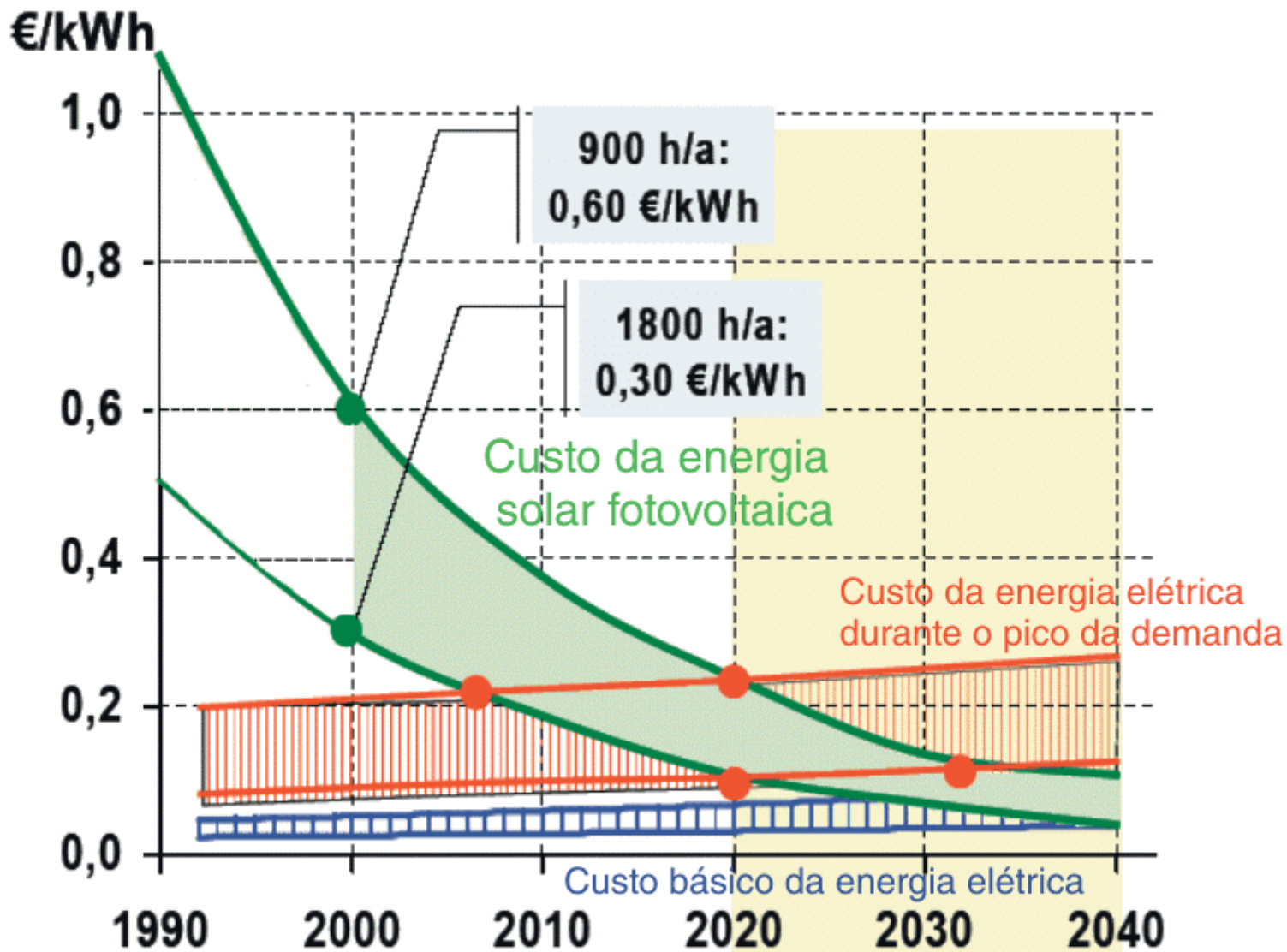
Stefan
Krauter

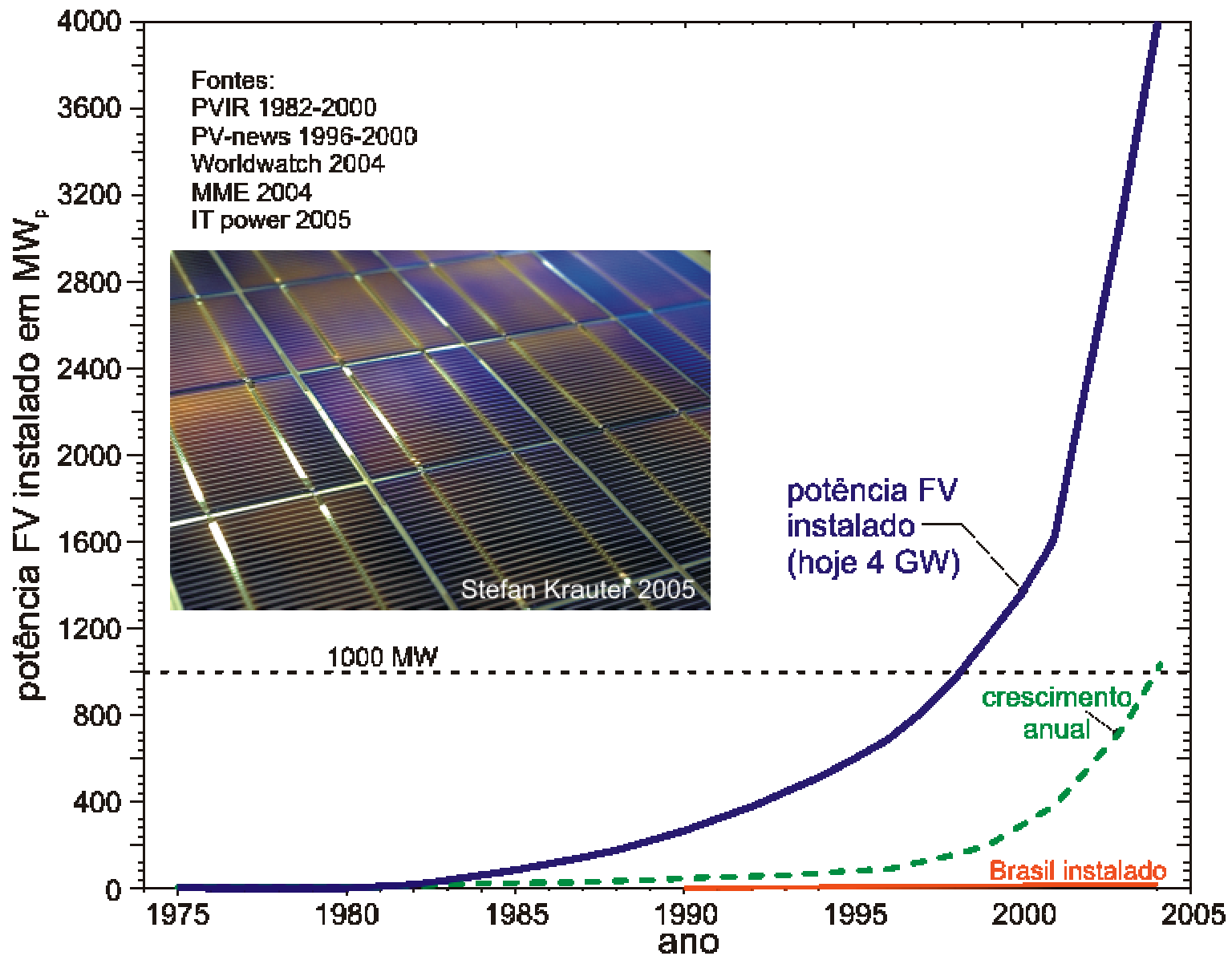
Sistemas FV interligados na rede elétrica nos telhados de casas

UECE
WCRE

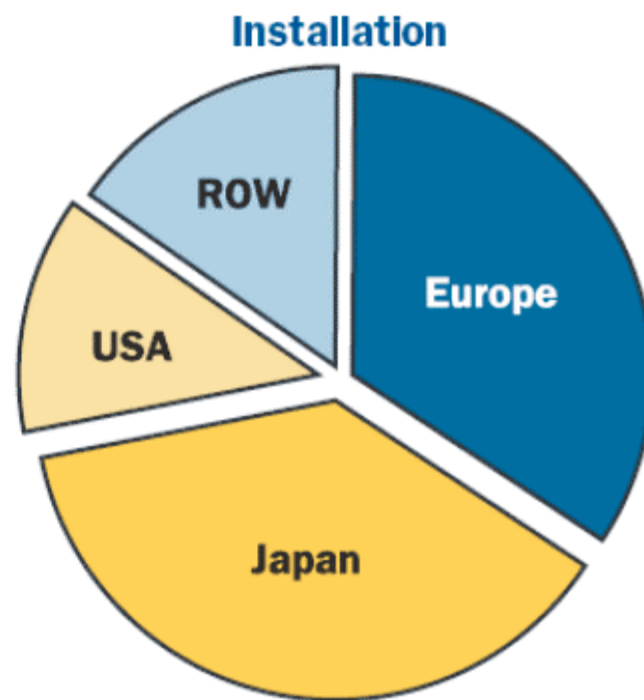
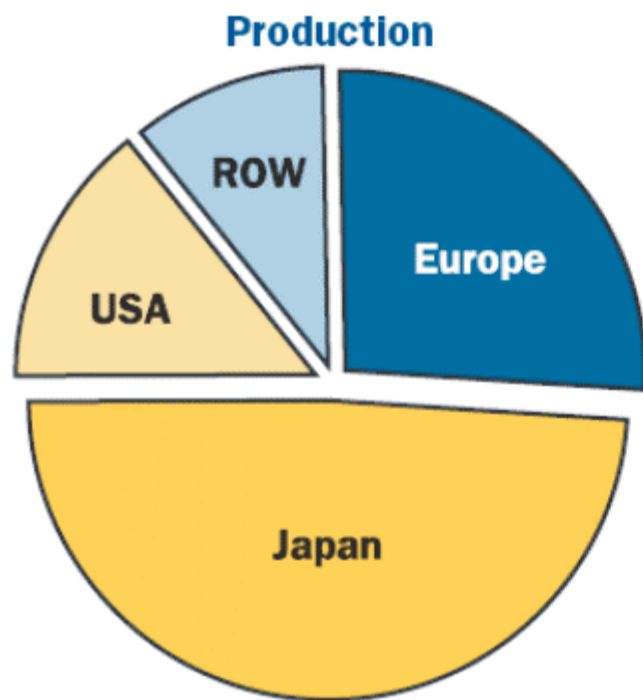








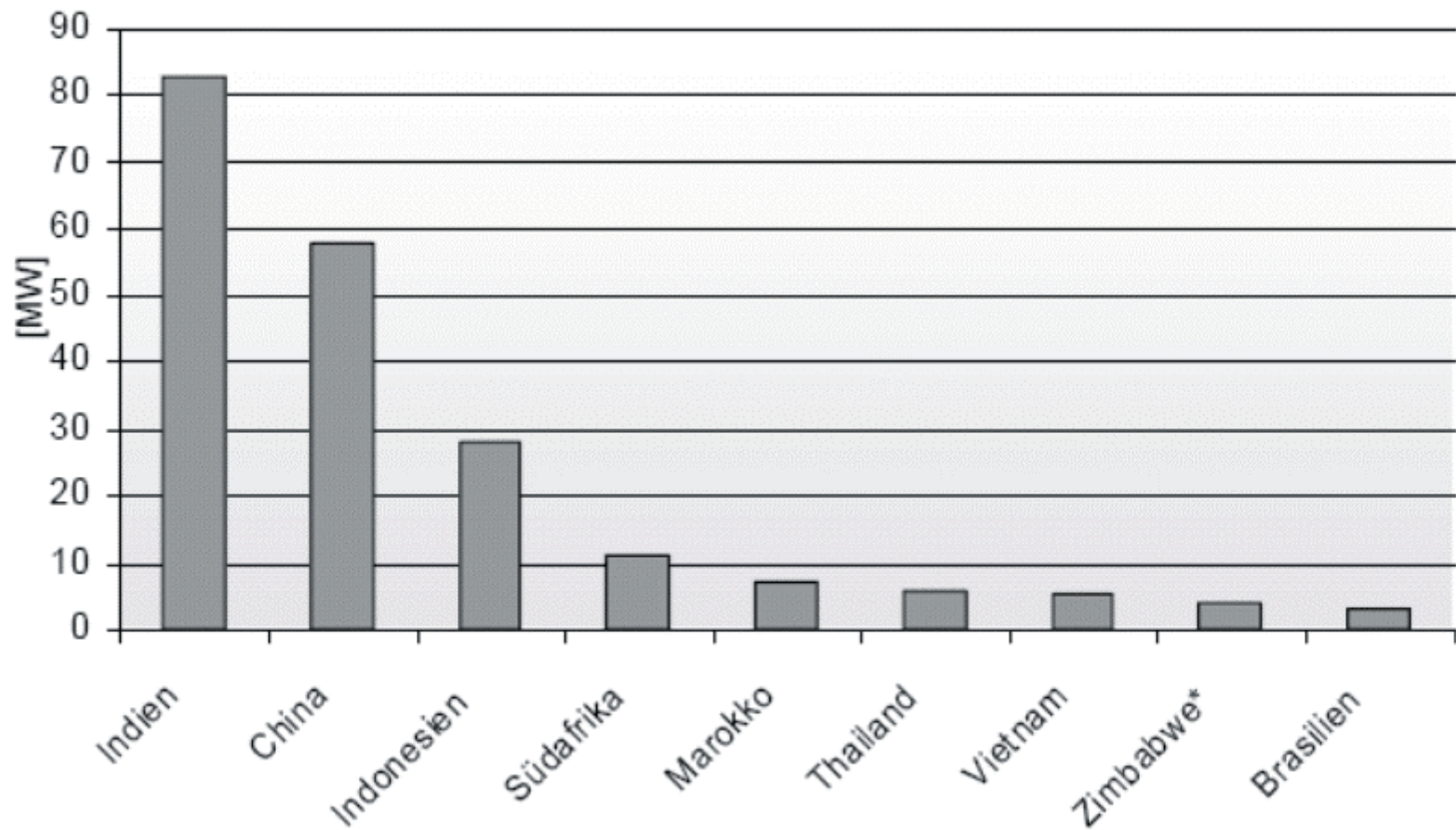
PV market regional shares in 2003¹⁹



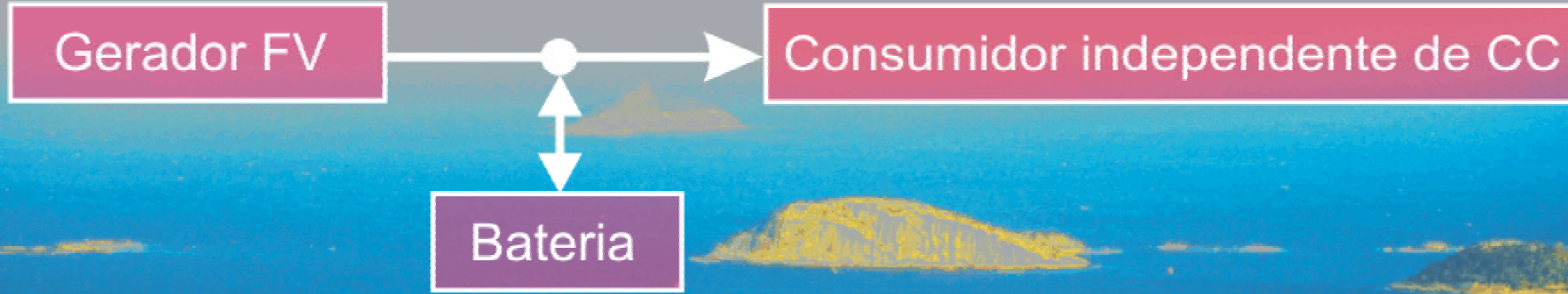
¹⁹ PVNET European Roadmap for R&D, 2004, EUR 21087 EN

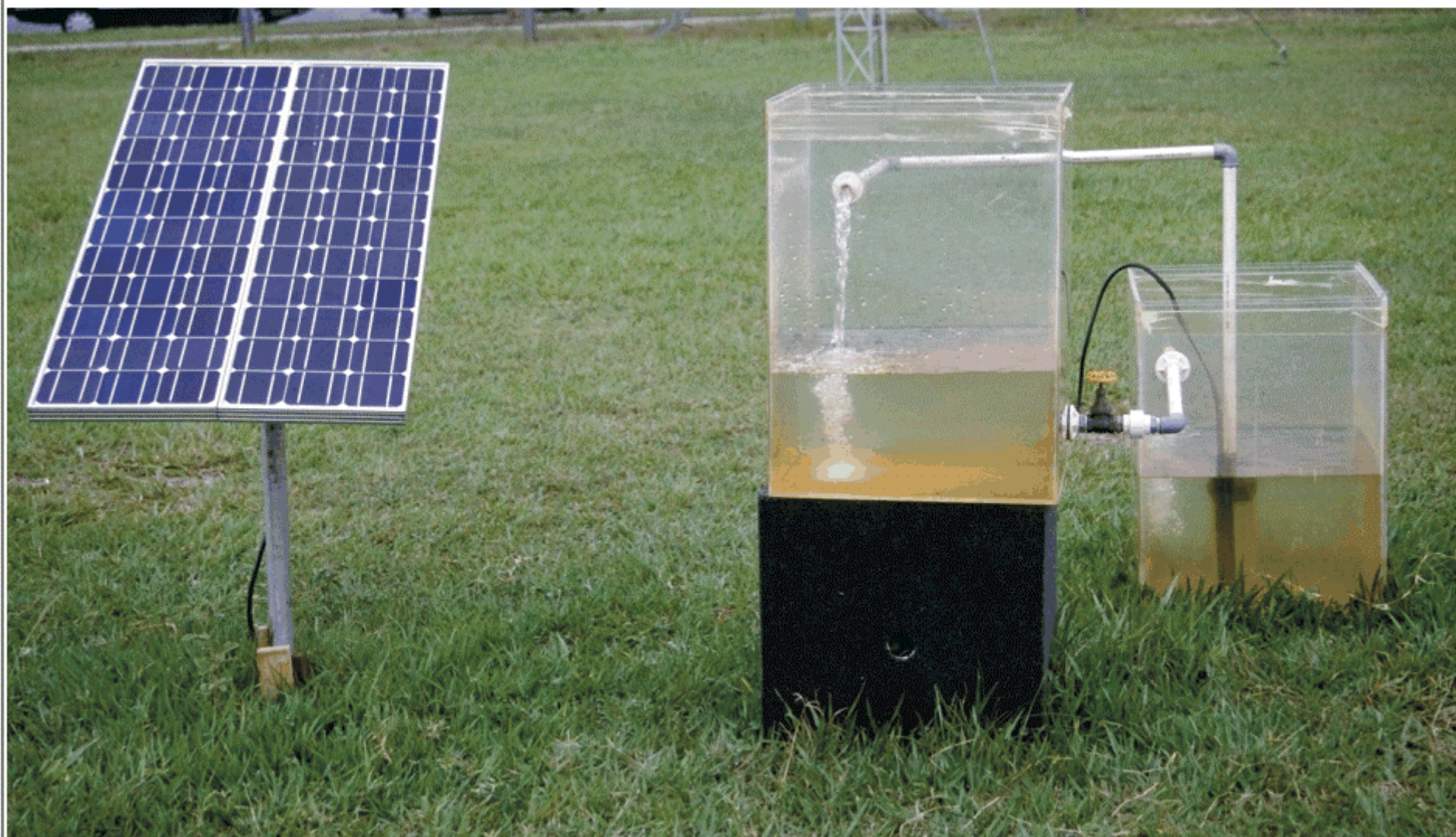
²⁰ If all individuals without access to a grid (some 1.7 billion) used one solar module of 50 watt-peak, the electricity produced would equal roughly 500 petajoule, or 0.1% of the global (primary) energy consumption

Total installierte PV-Leistung (kumulativ) in Nicht-OECD-Ländern



Quelle: IEA PVPS 2004; *Zahlen von 1999, sonst 2003

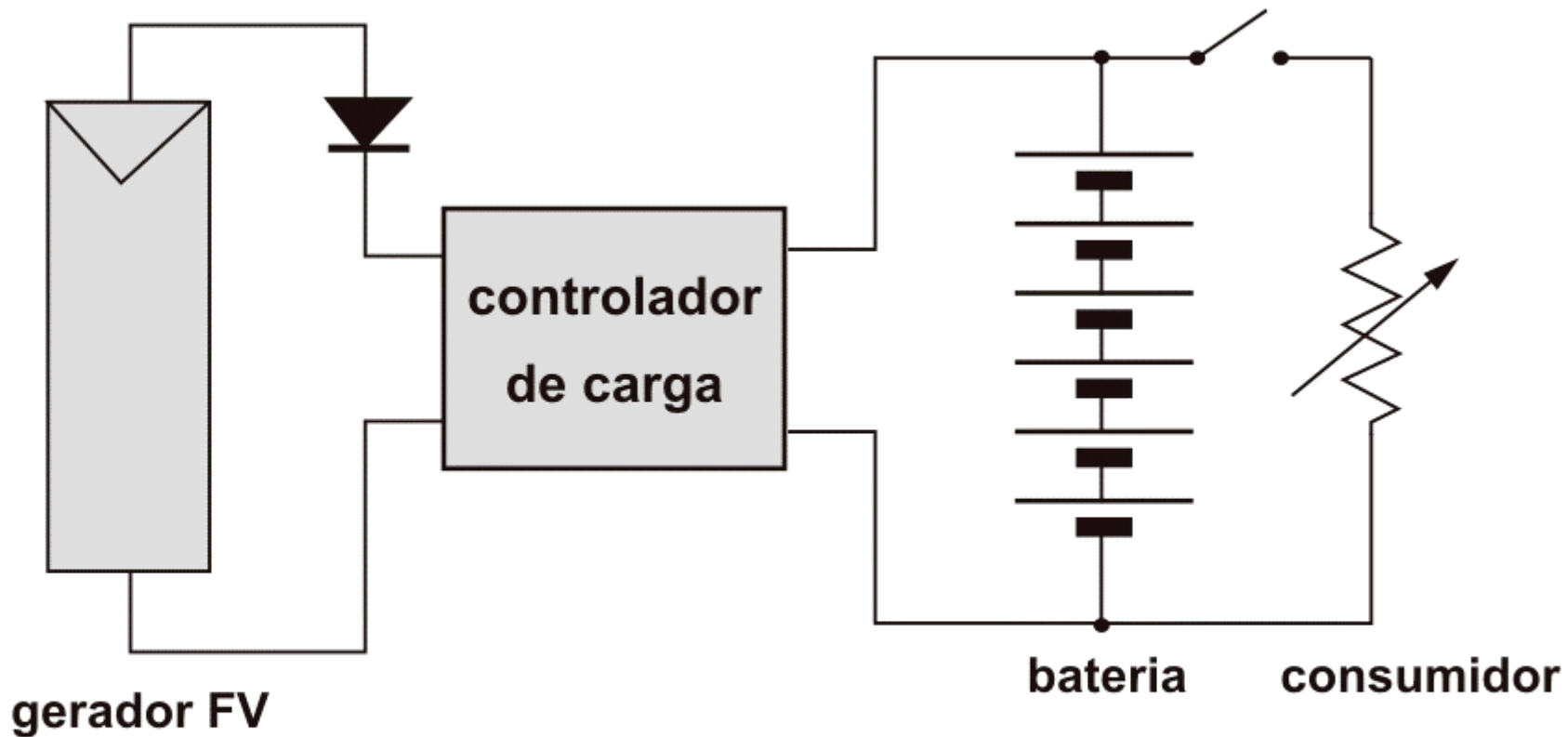




Stefan
Krauter

Sistema fotovoltaica de $100 W_p$ para bombeamento

UFRJ
COPPE



Valores típicos: um módulo FV de 50 W e uma bateria de 150 Ah que servem para iluminação e rádio/CD (total: 150 Wh/dia)



Stefan
Krauter

Sistema fotovoltaico numa casa alpina na Alemanha

UFRJ
COPPE



15 sistemas fotovoltaicos com
3 módulos de 50 W cada, baterias de
150 Ah e inversores CC-CA de 200 W cada



Stefan
Krauter

Sistema fotovoltaica autônomo para uma fábrica de gelo

UFRJ
COPPE



Stefan
Krauter

Sistema fotovoltaica de 300 W_p na para uma escola indiano

UFRJ
COPPE



Stefan
Krauter

Sistema solar FV para uma casa de ferias em Penedo (RJ)

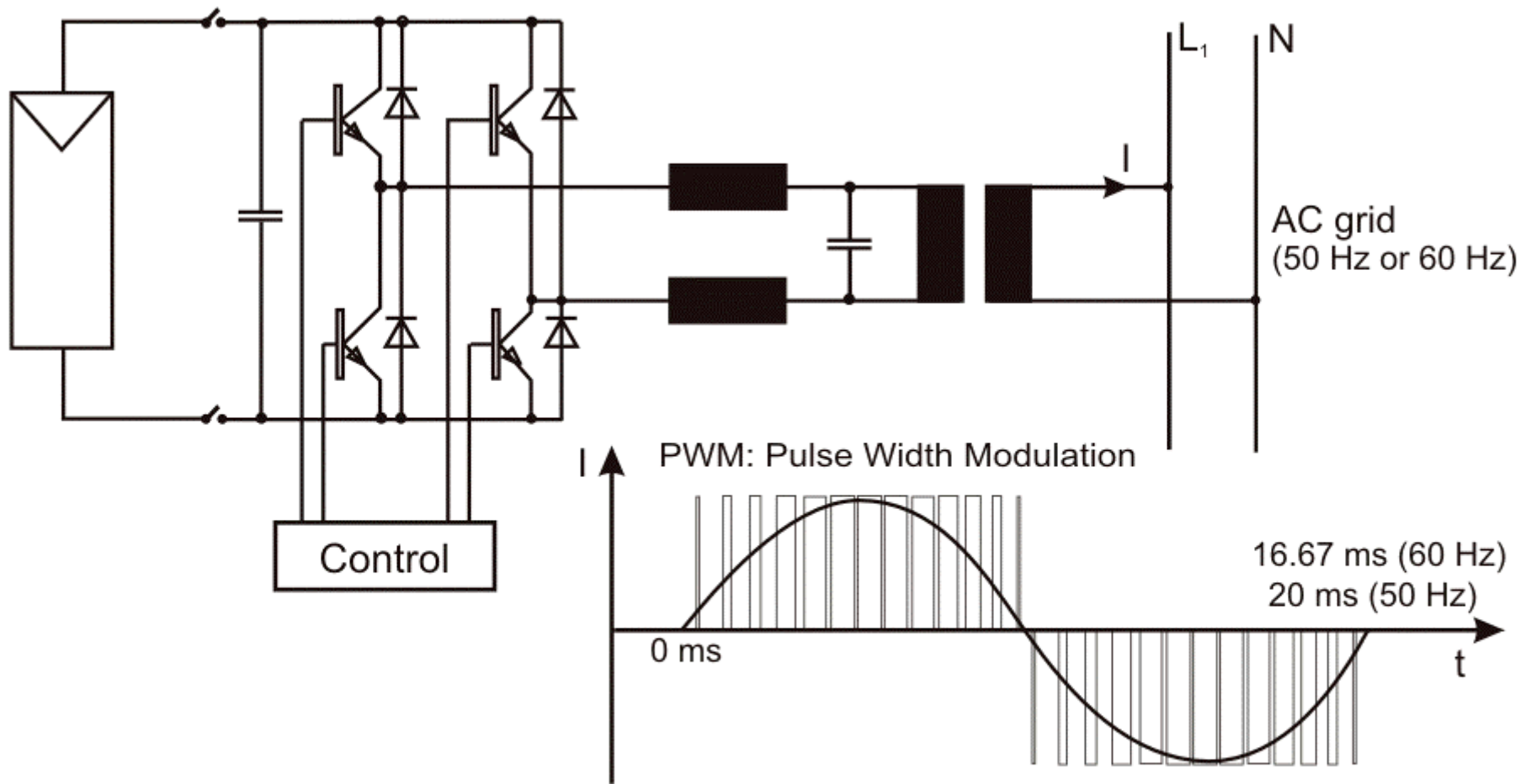
UECE
WCRE



Stefan
Krauter

Sistema FV para uma cabine policial

UFRJ
COPPE





Stefan
Krauter

Usina Fotovoltaica e solar térmica numa panificação

UFRJ
COPPE



Stefan
Krauter

O sistema fotovoltaico do aeroporto de Munique

UECE
WCRE



Stefan
Krauter

Fachada da sede principal da empresa SANYO no Japão

WCRE
UECE

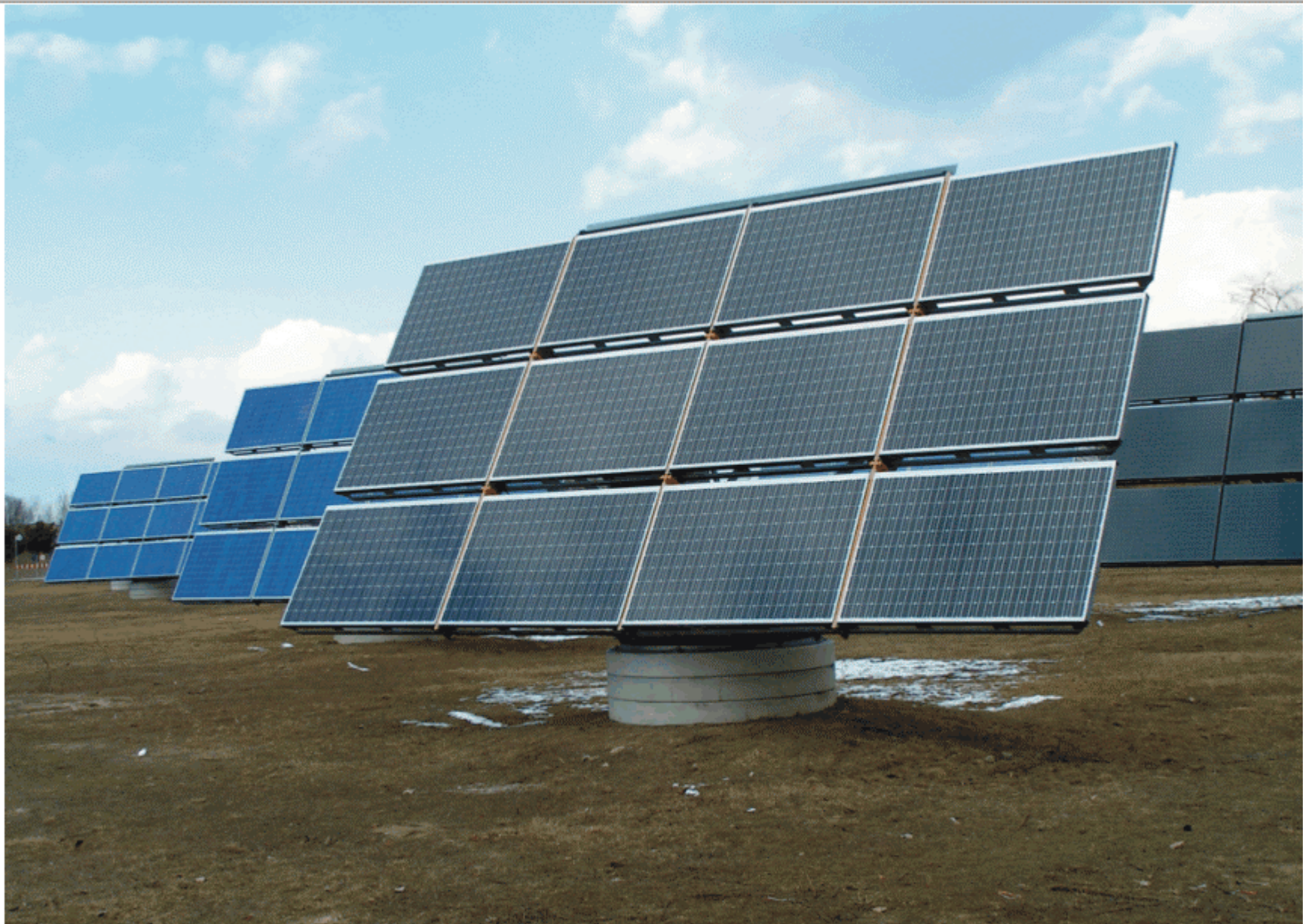


5x
P
Besucher

P

F-G-RG 333

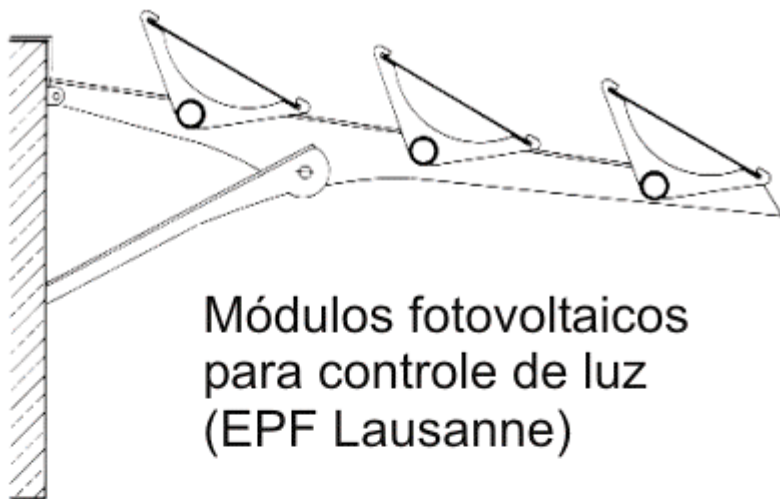
G-01-79



Stefan
Krauter

Tipos diferentes de sistemas FV com rastreadores da posição do sol

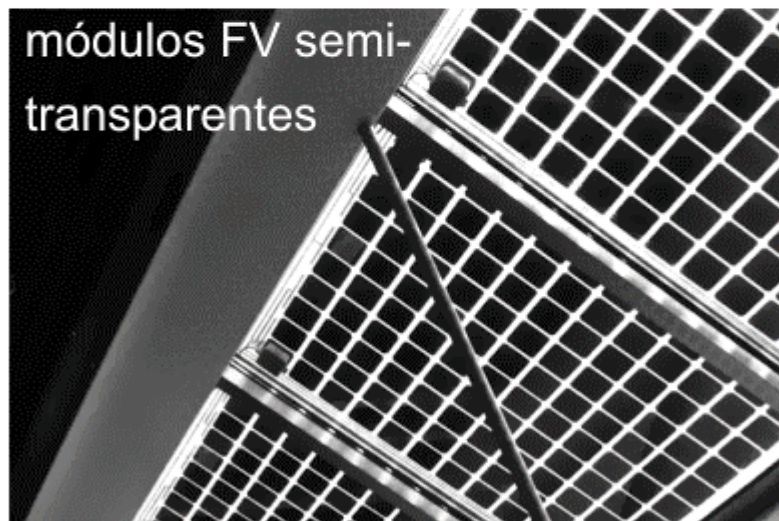
UECE
WCRE



Módulos fotovoltaicos para controle de luz (EPF Lausanne)



Telas de FV



módulos FV semi-transparentes



Stefan
Krauter

Telhado com módulos solares transparentes

UFRJ
COPPE

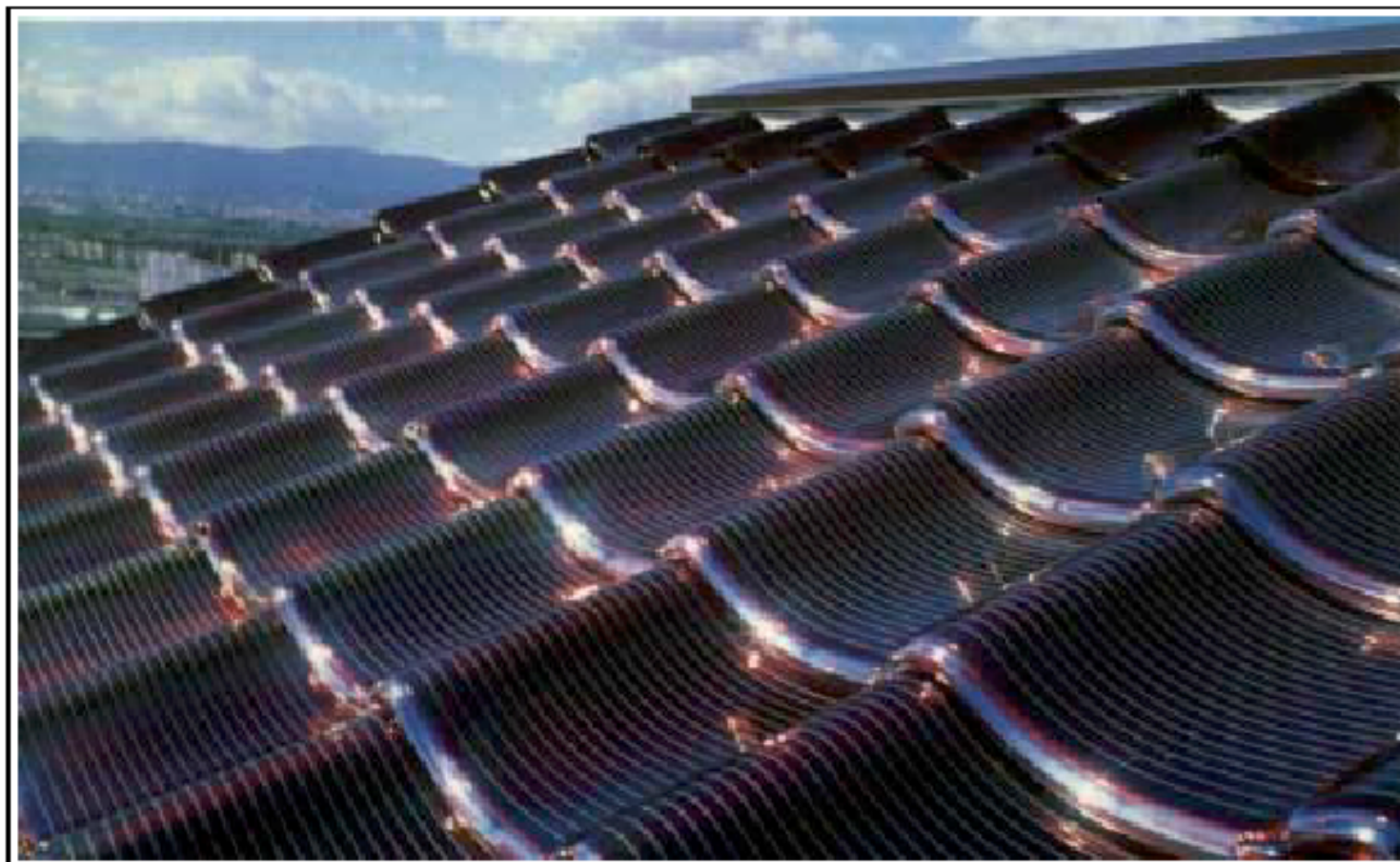


Figura 4 - Painéis solares fotovoltaicos fabricados diretamente sobre telhas de vidro curvas, que substituem telhas convencionais num sistema residencial descentralizado que produz energia elétrica junto ao ponto de consumo e sem ocupar área adicional [Sanyo Solar Industries].





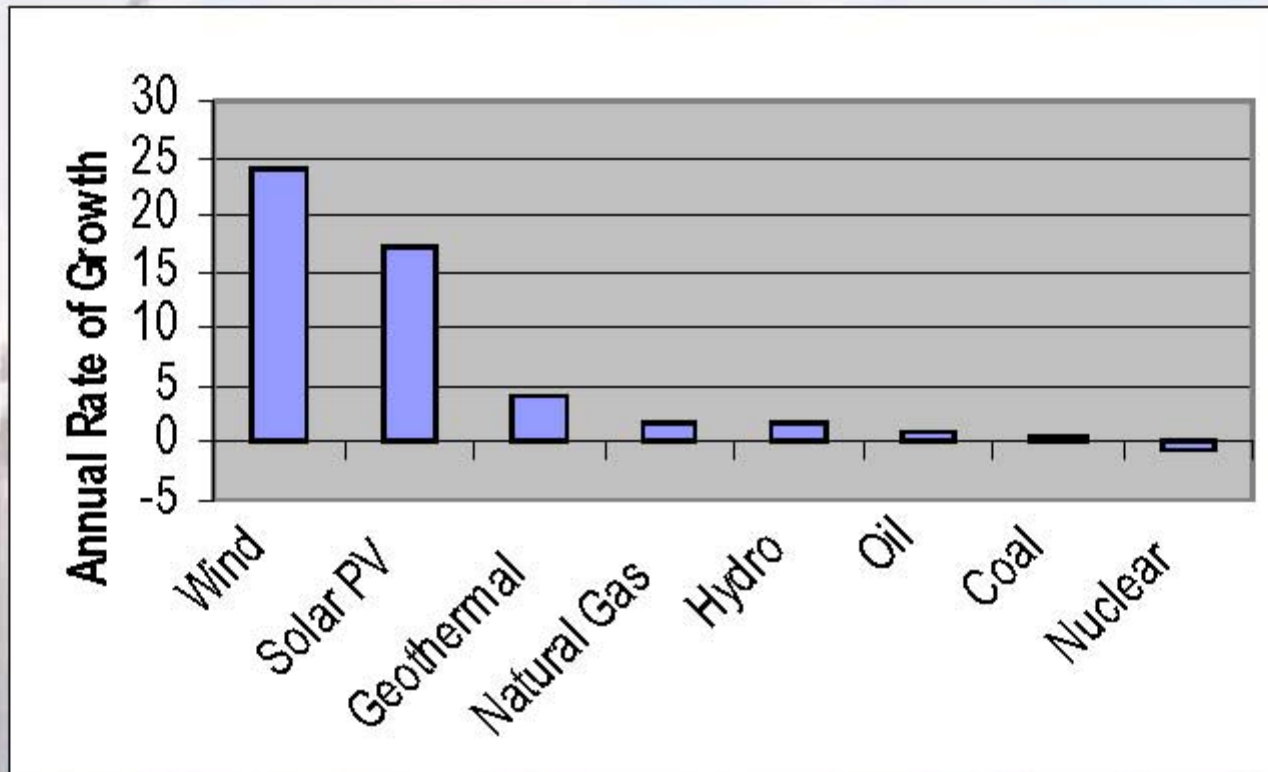
Stefan
Krauter

Ônibus elétrico em Innsbruck - sem emissões, sem barulho

UECE
WCRE



Fastest Growing Energy Source in the World

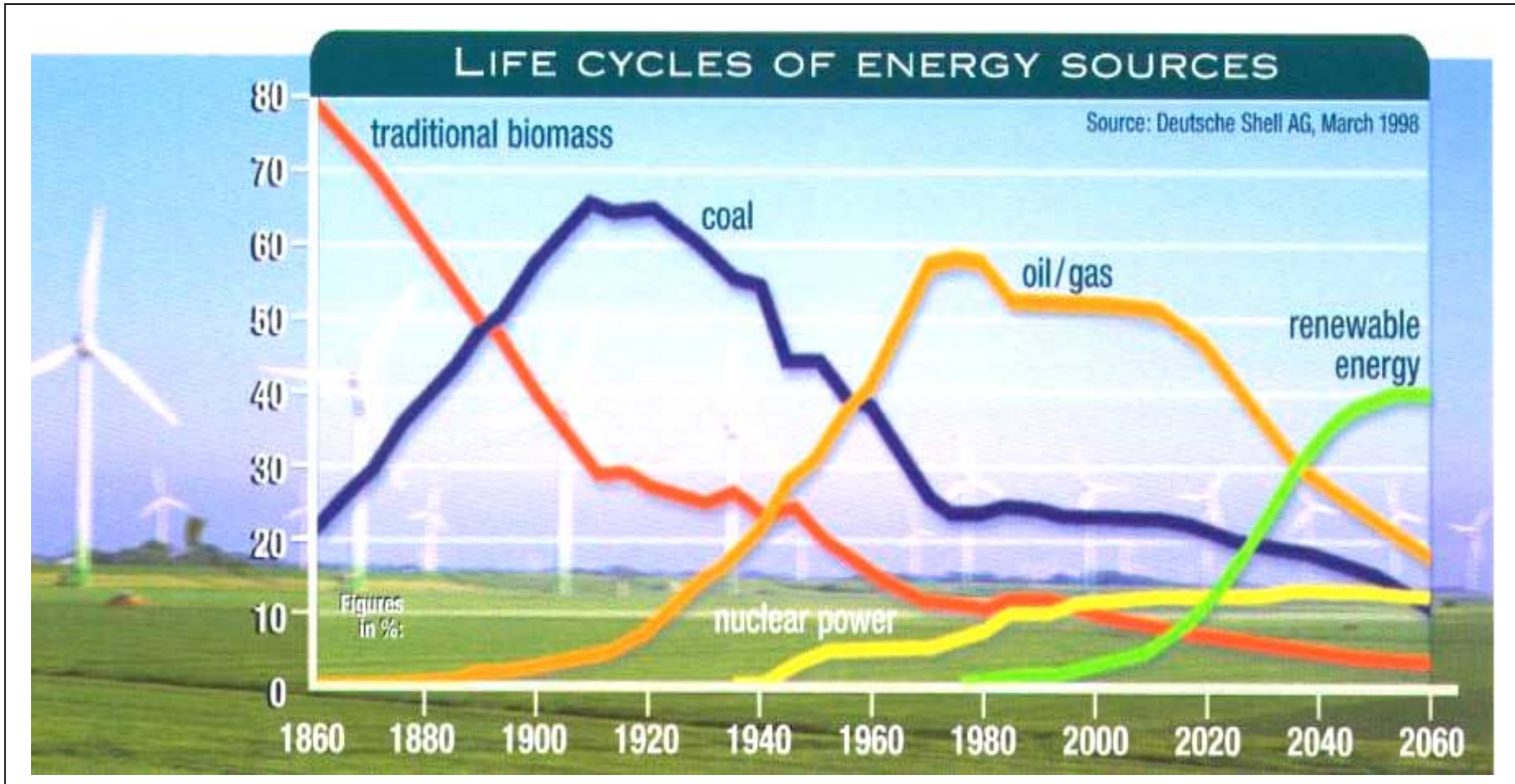


Source:
Worldwatch
Institute 2000

*Global growth by energy source,
annual average 1990-1999*



O Futuro das Fontes Renováveis de Energia





World Climate & Energy Event

RIO 6 - World Climate & Energy Event
Evento Mundial sobre Clima & Energia

em conjunto com a

Feira Latino-Americana de
Energias Renováveis LAREF

Rio de Janeiro, Hotel Othon Palace

17-18/11 de 2006

www.RIO6.com

LAREF
2006

Latin America Renewable
Energy Fair

Prof. Dr. Stefan Krauter

info@rio6.com

Tel: 021-88231963

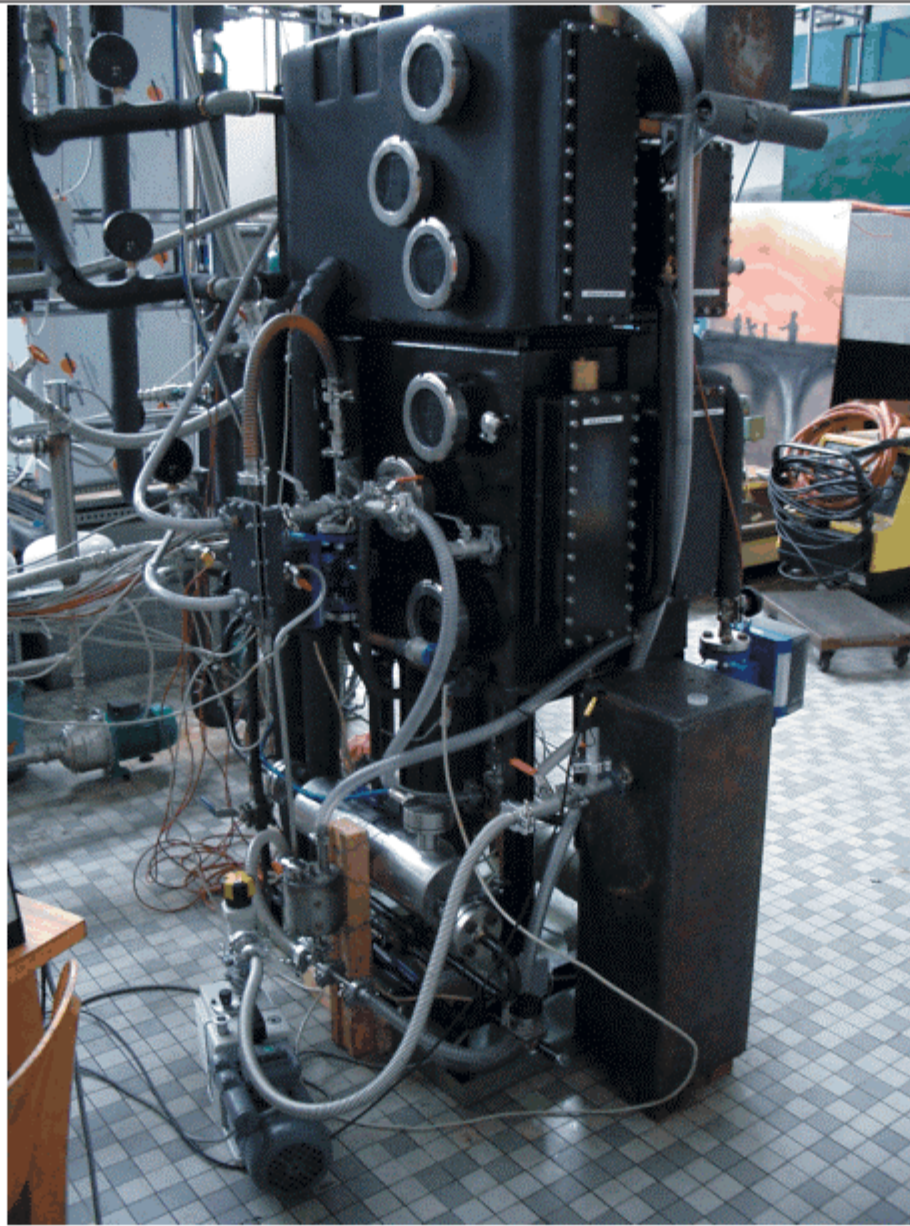
Stefan
Krauter

Entrega de trabalhos até o fim do maio via www.rio6.com

WCRE
UECE

Não é energia alternativa só
– é a energia do futuro !

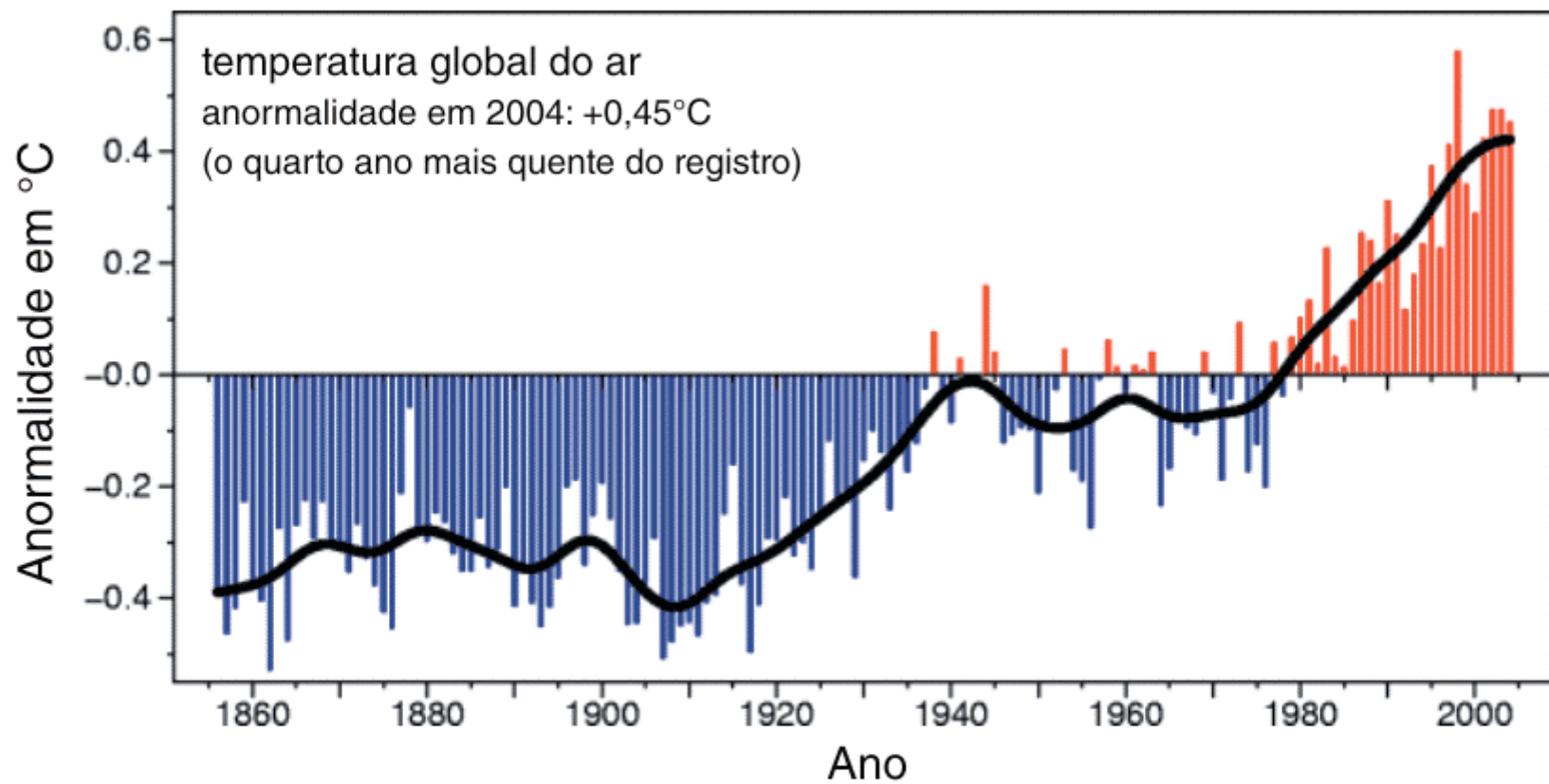
Muito obrigado !



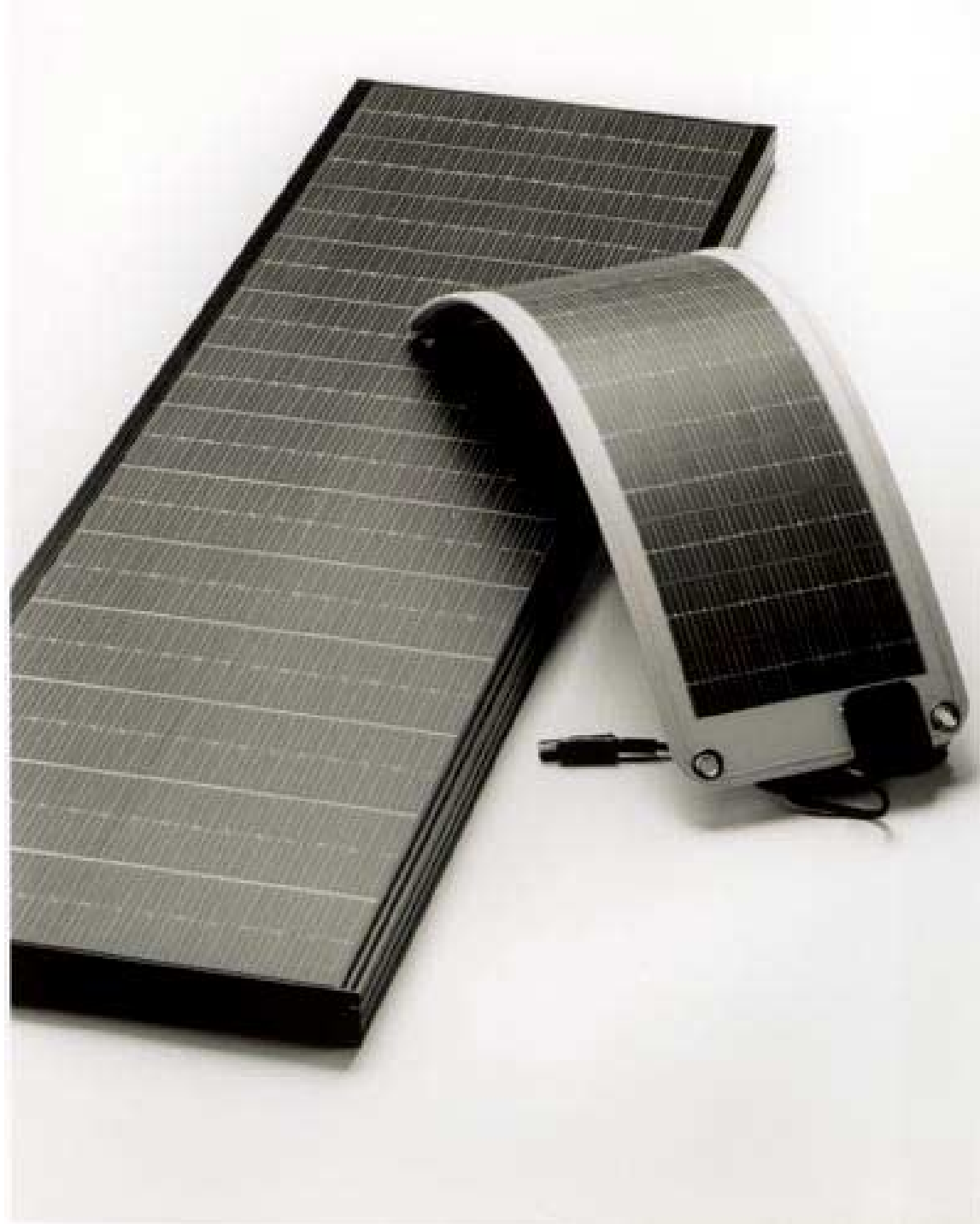
Stefan
Krauter

Sistema solar térmico para refrigeração do ar (TU Berlin)

UECE
WCRE

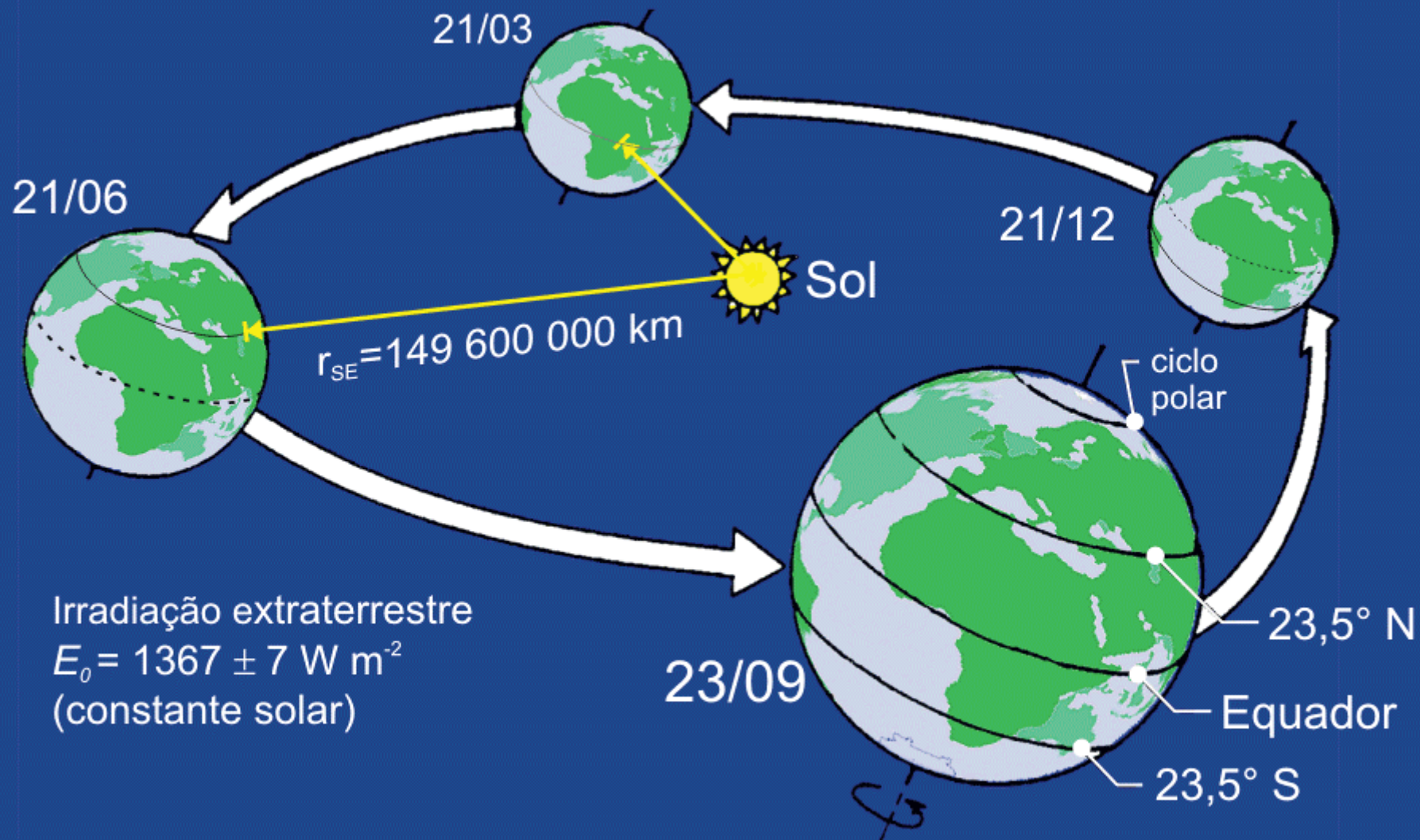


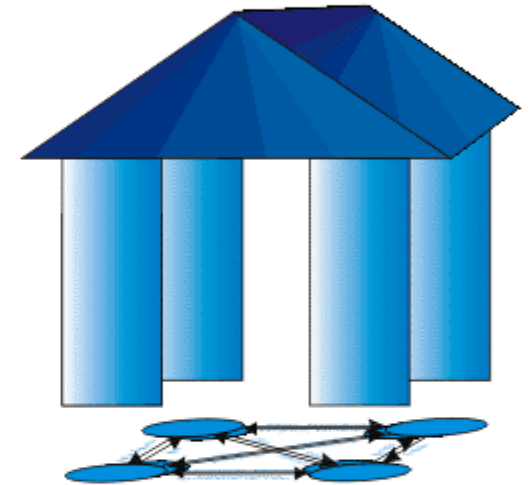
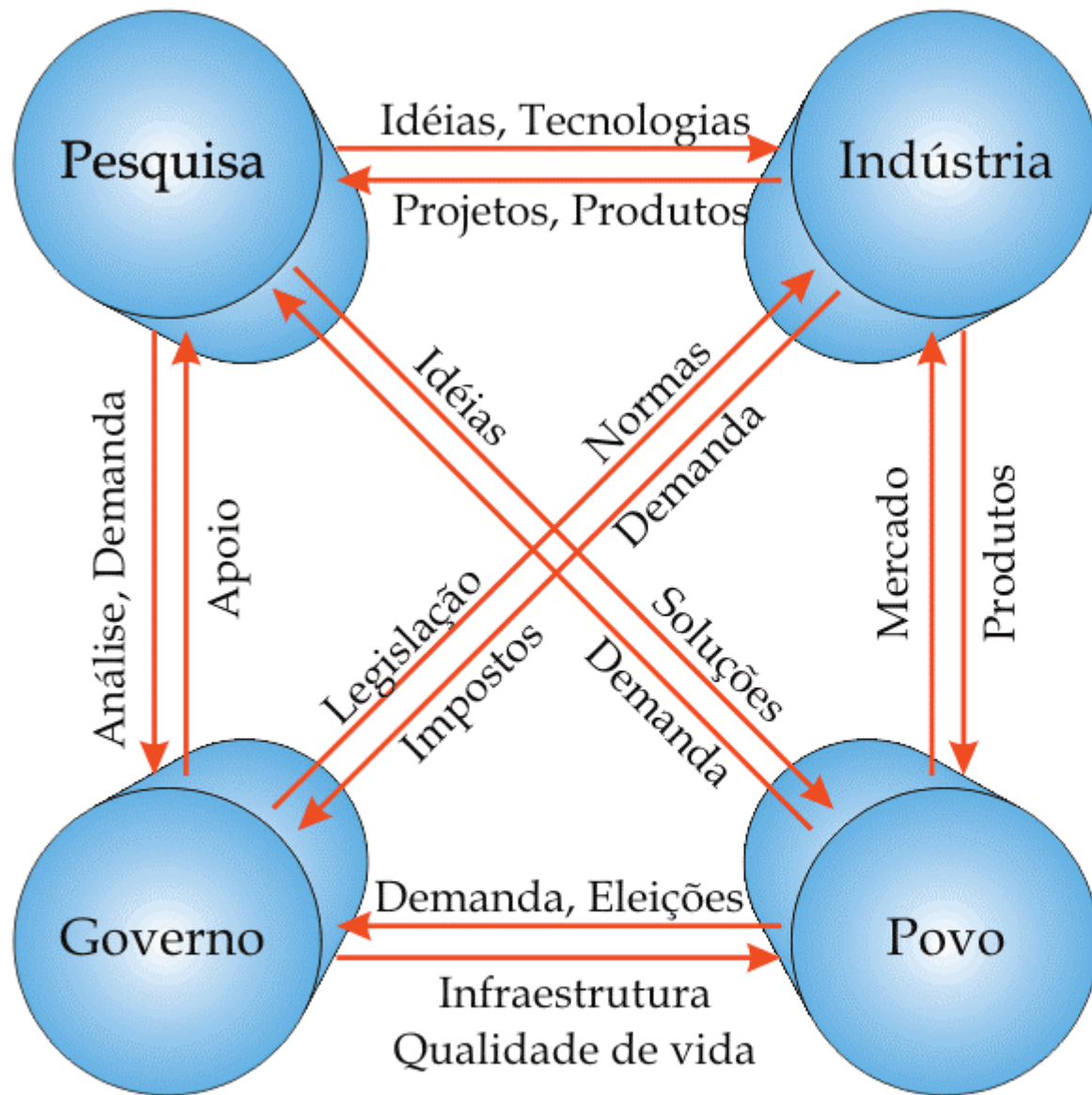






Source: FHI-ISE, Goetzberger 2002







Stefan
Krauter

Sistema FV com rastreamento e concentração do sol (Enron)

UECE
WCRE

